

7526

vol. I

FROM
THE LIBRARY
OF
SIR WILLIAM OSLER, BART.
OXFORD

| | | |
|---------------|------|----------------|
| Potage | Fr. | 1 2 sous-mulu |
| Dinner | 3 00 | sens- |
| | 02 | Suisse |
| 19 wine train | 1 1b | Roumay |
| dinner | 3 02 | San lili |
| milk | 0 05 | Bretan |
| 20 Dejeuner | 1 11 | Chalons |
| Cake | 1 10 | macou |
| bed | 1 10 | do |
| servants | " 08 | do |
| 21 Dejeuner | 1 12 | Cochetlou |
| -porter | 1 10 | -porter |
| -servants | " 04 | -Cochetlou |
| 22 Diner | 3 00 | 1 Hotel |
| Wine | 3 00 |) word |
| soit | 1 10 | Lyon |
| Dinner | 2 01 | -Restau- |
| Cafe | " 01 | -cafe |
| porter | " 10 | - |
| 23 Breakfast | 1 14 | Pont de Beaune |
| Papier | " 10 | do |
| Dinner | 3 10 | Chemung |
| | " 10 | Papier |
| Breakfast | 1 12 | Higre belle |
| Dinner | 3 12 | St Michel |
| Loyce | " 27 | do |
| Dinner | " 27 | Lyon & bouy- |
| Dinner | 1 12 | Eura |
| 26 porter | 1 10 | Turin |
| Papier | " 10 | do |
| Musum | " 10 | do |
| Pal Royal | " 10 | do |
| Cafe | " 9 | do |
| Map | 3 02 | do |
| Thurby | 2 00 | do |
| 28 Heavy | 0 9 | do |
| Dinner | 3 07 | allemande |
| Cafe | " 08 | more do |
| Cafe | 1 12 | Penna |
| Dinner | 3 00 | do |
| Porter | 1 12 | do |

7526
Vol. 1

BRIGHTON (AMARIAH) 1798-1849.

7526. In English, on paper: written by Amariah Brigham in 1829: 8 $\frac{1}{4}$ x 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ in., 91 and 113 leaves.

Journal of Amariah Brigham from Feb. to Aug. 1829, while on tour in Europe; 2 vols. (probably the 4th and 5th) descriptive of Italy and the voyage home; with a few rough sketches &c., and an Account of Yellow fever at Gibraltar 1828, (ii, fol. 104-7).

Brigham, a well-known alienist, was the first superintendent (1842) of the State Asylum, Utica, N.Y. He had previously practised at Greenfield, Mass., and (from 1831) at Hartford, Conn. His biographer, E. K. Hunt (in Gross's Lives, no. 6667, p. 525) describes this journal as consisting of 5 vols. beginning 16 July, 1828, and including his travels in England, Ireland, Scotland, France, Italy, &c. It is extensively quoted by Hunt in the original biography, no. 2127, pp. 10-55.

I have forgotten where I got these two: some one sent them... I must find out at Hartford or Utica, as they should be with the other volumes. W. Osler, 3 Oct., 1914.

Journals of Amariah Brigham

(1798-1848)

during the years 1828-29 in Europe

Hunt in Gross's American Medical Biography (p. 525) says "He left in his voyage July 16, 1828, lost in his thirtieth year. It would be interesting and instructive to follow him in his travels which embraced a tour & residence, more or less prolonged, in England, Ireland, Scotland, France, Italy, Sicily & Spain, and at much liberty from his voluminous journal, but the space will not permit. He made a daily record of his observations, indeed of whatever especially attracted his notice, which formed five folio volumes in manuscript."

I have forgotten where I got these two: some one sent them. Some are sent them. I thought it was. Bloomer of Providence but he said no. I must find out at Hartford or Utica as they should be with the other volumes.

W. Osler,
X. 3.14.

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Amelia
B. C. M. J.
no. 2000

P. T. O. & C. Do. 17 to 29

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Microfilm of these two volumes taken for
Dr. Carlson, Cornell Univ. Med. College Lib.
1300 York Ave., N.Y. 21.

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Dr. Carlson writes 17.VI.55 that the missing volumes are available as they were discovered at Bruder Hospital no. in 5 MB vols. across Brigham's trip from the time he left U.S. until he left Paris.

P. T. O.

A ride through the boulevards passing one portion

7526.

See corresp. with BLUMER, Geo., 1942 & 1947.

& with Hutchings, R. H., 1947

re typed copy of Brigham's 1843 transcript of vol. 1, 1828. No trace of the orig. vols. 1-3.

Transcribed
Received Feb. 1948.
in A2nd behind these vols.

the city are
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& I notice
topical
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the environment
only so in
mountains is

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| 20 Déjeuner | 1. | 11 Chalons |
| Cake | 1. | 10 macou |
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| 23 Breakfast | 1. 14 | Pont de Beauregard |
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| | " 10 | Peppermint |
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| Dinner | 3 12 | St Michel |
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| Porter | | |

Journals of Amarah Brigham (1798-1848)

during the years 1828-29 in Europe

Hunt in Gross American Medical Biography p 525 says "He left in his voyage July 16 1828, lost in his thirtieth year. It would be interesting and instructive to follow him in his travels which embraced a tour & residence, more or less prolonged, in England Ireland Scotland France Italy Sicily & Spain, and at much liberty from his voluminous journal, but the space will not permit He made a daily record of his observations, indeed of whatever especially attracted his notice, which formed five folio volumes in manuscript."

I have forgotten where I got these two descriptions of Eliza & the voyage home. Some we sent them. I thought it was Blooms of Providence but he said no. I must find out at Hartford or where ever they should be with the other volumes

W. Osler,
x. 3. 14.

NA. 2
NN. 1. 16.

Christophorus
Parisensis
MS. doctrine
right. being ad
eppeney 2.
17th May.

^rKurzgefasste Beschreibung der Cholera, Berlin, 1831), and addressed to Dr. George Cox of Nottingham, is accompanied by a pr. leaflet, 1832, signed by Cox, and containing a translation with the author's name shrewdly simplified to 'Dr. Pohl' (fol. 40-1).

CHRISTOPHORUS Parisiensis, fl. 1472.

7529. In Italian, on paper: written in the last quarter of the 15th cent.: 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ x 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ in., iv + 99 leaves: with drawings, see below.

Alchemical treatises by Christophorus Parisiensis:—

i (fol. 1). 'Epistola... nominata... su-
metta de la arte transmutatoria, realiter et
essencialiter mandata a Andreo Denichen

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Microfilm of these two volumes taken for
Dr. Carlson, Cornell Univ. Med. College Lib.
1300 York Ave., N.Y. 21.

Positive & negative films mailed to them
on Feb. 11th, 1954, by Dougherty & Garand.

Dr. Carlson writes 17.VI.55 that the
missing volumes are available as they were discovered
at Beller Hospital no. in 5 old vols. + cover. Brigham's
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P. T. O.

A ride through the Boulevards passing the fountain
7526.

See corresp. with BLUMER, Geo., 1942 & 1947.

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Transcriber received 7.M. 1948.
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Potage Fr. 12 sous-mulu

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Dinner

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Dine

P. T. O.

Dr. Carlson, here on Aug 4, 1855, says that Butler Hospital (about to close) at Providence, R.I., has 4 apparently original vols in Brigham's writing, plus another Brigham transcript of vol. 1, differing from the transcript at Utica (which they could not find for him recently).

Breakfast. 42. Higree bottle

Dinner 3.12 St. Louis

Large Leaf " 27 00

Dinner " 27 Lams & bou

2. Dinner 1.12 Sura

26 porter 1.10 Turin

~ Parket 1.10 00

Muscat " 1.0 00

Red Rose " 1.0 00

27 Cognac " 9 00

Map 3.00 00

Thierry (Dinner) 2.00 00

28 Brandy " 09 00

Dinner 3.07 allemande

" Caffe 0.8 00

Caffe 1.2 00

Dinner 14 3.00 00

Porter 1.2 00

7526
(Vol. 1)

Left Paris Tuesday Feb 17th 1829

Sixty ^{2. P.M.} Feb 18th 1829 I left Paris at three o'clock yesterday in the middle part of the diligence ~~for Lyons~~
a distance of about three hundred miles - for fifty
five francs - and it was necessary to pay one half
before hand in order to secure my seat - This sum is
only for the passage - as I have to pay the conductor
a few pence - & for my meals & besides - Mr
Doane accompanied me - & we were so fortunate
as not to have any one with us in our part
of the carriage - which enabled us each to have
a broad seat to sleep upon - It was a clear and dry
and I was assured to once more & probably for the last
time ride through the Boulevards passing the portion
of the Bosphorus - in this neighborhood of the city are
immense cities of dried wood piled up &
and I noticed on one pile a soldier with a
gun all painted & cut out of a board & which
was very much like life - near by were many
gardens to furnish vegetables for Paris & I noticed
immense numbers of small hollow conical
glad vessels - like peck measures of a green
colour to put down over plants - the environs
of Paris must be beautiful & exceedingly so in
summer with thousands of trees & fountaines

as we were alone we were enabled to do as we pleased
sometimes - rec'd - played cards for amusement etc.
I am soon after leaving Paris - People ploughing
they used four horses - two a team & the plough
runs on wheels nearly as large as the forward
wheels of a one horse waggon - these wheels support
the tongue of the plough - the iron is much like
ours - though having in front of it a small
scythe like piece of iron to cut the turf -
the handles are like ours & one man guides it
& drives the horses - the ground was very level -
& he ploughed it well - The soil appears to be
good & rich naturally as we are on the borders
of the Seine & small hills rise at a distance
all the way. the roads are bordered with Elms &
other trees - regularly planted often numbered - some
old as if long planted - I notice occasionally
windmills but they are like those at Paris
most usually of a clay colour - a same colour as
the houses - all the villages in fact near Paris
look filthy - houses old & streets nasty like the
most parts of Paris - we did not pass by
Fontainebleau but left it the Seine on the left.
We often passed houses where a bush of branches

2 horns off some tree is hung out as a sign of a
 Cabaret or that they have wine to sell - hence
 good wine needs no bush" I have been amused
 at the enormous boots of the Postilions - weighing
 as much as a small Postillion & made in many
 thick & high - the tops of the postillions & the horses are
 as singular as on the route from Calais to Paris
all all the harnesses are old - were they not
 used in the wars - & now appropriated to this
 purpose - the evening was very fine a full clear
 moon-gilded the ^{Molin d'Ormeau} ~~beautiful~~ landscape - we stopped
 at a small town & had a potage in the evening
 rode all night & next morning arrived at Sens
 at 7 o'clock & had breakfast of Cafe - bread & butter -
 then visited the cathedral like notre Dame - tho'
 gothic (it has painted windows - & some good
 statutes, one of time with his scythe very good
 especially one foot & heel I admired - we
 crossed the river Vanne - and then traversed
 a most ~~beautiful~~ valley - rich in vines - and
 through which run the beautiful river
 Yonne - very fine - as large as Seine at
 Paris - I see no fences among the vine
 countries - neither by the road - nor along

fields - the soil is clayey & I see many shells
petrified in the calcareous stone by the
way side. There are many poplars same
kind as ours in US and here also the
plant them effectually to prevent brooks
& streams washing away the land -
all along the banks of small brooks they
are very thick & tops cut off - some
times I see willow - hornbeam - on the
hills - Oaks - white & black - beech &
white birch all shrubby & small.
houses are all of stone - of smallish poor
irregular stone often, but good houses are
built same as in Paris - but in general the
houses are in clusters on side hills & being white
make a beautiful appearance - every where saw
people engaged in the vineyards - either pulling up
the little stakes that support the vine - or cutting
the vines & tying them in bunches - carrying them
away on pack horses - women boys & men all at
work together - I saw some mighty little fires &
heating their dinner - appeared happy - I have
often remarked the happy look of the lower orders
about five o'clock in arrived at Austerre

on the Yonne - appears to be a beautiful village - especially
as we approached it from the hill - it has a large chapel
& some other churches - beautiful walks bordered
with trees - & has a good quay & an immense
number of flat bottomed boats - filled & filling with
wine barrels - as the wine here - called Becaine - is
good & much commerced in it from here - we dined
had a good dinner ^{at Hotel de Beaine} of chickens - pheasant - beef roast -
veal - & boiled beef - dessert - & poor very poor wine
we paid three francs - here our numbers were
increased as we took in a gentleman & his wife
& two young daughters - who rode with us all
night and were very sociable & agreeable - I
did not learn the occupation or the standing
of the family - though I should judge some above
the middling class - they all were well bred &
intelligent - the man was well informed as to the
politics of all countries - talked of Bonaparte -
Wellington - Washington - Gen. Jackson & I
believed B - had done much good but the
revolution more but he was too ambitious
was not so praiseworthy as Washington - he
disliked Duke Wellington & said it was
an undeliberate stain against England, then

treatment of Bonaparte his wife appeared well informed - had Sic Dolores - says nervous corruption not common among french women they take snuff often - but not tea - Corruption is a frequent disease - children in general healthy many drunkards in the country - but usually on wine - the man condemned Velle & the Jesuits - the Priests said tho he was a Catholic I confided - he said the object of Velle & his party was to put all the means of education in the hands of the Clergy rather but the nation will not allow it - now are good projects for public instruction - & I was much pleased with this man - his wife & pretty little daughter & witnessed as much or more affection among them all than I ever witnessed at home - the little daughter often kissed her parents and was a favorite & I think I have often noticed that the French have parents among their children - but I may be mistaken - we had a fine moonlight night and M D & myself walked over a fine hill & descended into a small village -给了
by the river a fine view for a seat -

19th Thursday - we have now left the valley & in a
hilly country - from Avesnes to Ronvrey - and I do
not see vines - but pastures & grain - as the land is
too cold - and perhaps too humid I see snow often by
the side of the road & sometimes considerable - roads are
terrible - muddy - rutty and we have frequently eight
hours - the wheels of diligences are very wide &
the roads good in summer - broad & small stones
as in England scattered on it - it is an old
Roman Road - at Ronvrey we parted with our
Company who stopped here - as they were going
another route a few miles - at Ronvrey we took
a little morsel of refreshment & went then through
a cold hilly uninteresting country to Samien -
when we had a dinner or rather our breakfast
we had tolerable wine - beefsteak - chicken - birds &c
desert in an old duty house - but otherwise a
decent hotel - for these places - here as elsewhere
I see some beggars - usually women very old -
who crowd round the stage & often rap at the
window while we are at dinner - once I saw
five healthy children follow the diligence for a
long time - begging - then again in departure
I had dinner very heavy & drunk considerably

view - I went to sleep in the diligence & soon
awakened with some sickness of the stomach & giddiness
I when we stopped at midnight at Autun - I
vomited & drank some cold milk - and felt some
better - here we took in a man - with a sore
nose & unmerciful & rode all night & slept
but I did not feel well in the morning - it
rained some - finally we approached Chalon-sur
Saône - a region again where the vines appear.
I notice some hedges - equally good as in England
though in general not as good - the land &
meadowland is divided among many small
proprietors - often poor - but I saw no lines of
fences to mark their farms - we arrived at
Chalon about eleven o'clock A.M -
20 Feb Friday - I here the diligence stops - as
we drove into the yard we were beset by
a host of waiters from three different hotels -
we went to the Three Faisans - but suspect
the Hotel du Parc to be better - for at ours
we were taxed thirty sous for coffee & bread -
while a companion had salve - mustard &
at Parc for same sum - we were no doubt
imposed on - as we spoke English - here an

old crazy man engaged for his uncle Zacharia
 either at Baltimore or at Orleans — here we
 had our bill entred for passage to Lyons & eight
 & a half pence to conductor — and for this we
 were furnished with a billet to enter the Coche
 d'eau for Lyons — as we can't go by water the
 rest of the way — so we have selected our seats in
 the Paris Cabin & find ourselves more at ease
 than in the diligence — there were many others
 on board — men & women — the last convinced us
 that French women are not a whit behind
 their English & American sisters — in nice, quiet
 talking — but I like to hear them also children
 as the language sounds better from them —
 The Coche d'eau — is a small boat — like a small
 steam-boat — (indeed there is a steam boat here to
 Lyons) — but ours is propelled by oars — current &
 horses — when never ^{3 French horses} by the ~~one~~ two riders — not fast
 the cabins are small but comfortable — there are
 several steam boats on the Soane here — we passed some
 Chalons — appears to be a handsome town — I noticed
 some large & good houses — a fine bridge & a monument
 I do not know what — appears to be much commerce
 here in wine — I noticed that the rice black,

were numerous in the streets & shops decorated in
same manner as at Paris — in some villages
noticed marks for sale — Our boat has a mast
about 20 feet high, no sails & the ropes for the horses
are fastened to the top of the mast & are of great
length — in distance to the horses —

The bank on side of the river (soome) looks good
free from stone-hills at distance — & villages
occasionally — I think must be pleasant
here in summer — I do not see as many brooks
in France as U.S. but even there are many —
I see some wind mills though less numerous
than in many parts of England — I see no
vineyards on the banks of the river tho-think
there are some — See many pretty villages
passed under one good bridge probably more,
we arrived at Macon about Seven O'clock
I put up at the Hotel D'Europe — which we
found to be a very good one — the best in the town
which is a beautiful city of 11,000 inhabitants has
a beautiful Quay — from which I did not see
the Alps — the Mad-Steele says I could —
we were about 7½ hours in coming from
Chalon to Macon a distance of thirty miles

A good dinner service was had at the Hotel d'Europe for forty sous - I had Café & milk & bread & butter for which I paid thirty do - also thirty sous for my bed which was good & well nurched - I gave the garcon for tea & boots I attended once on bed chamber eight sous for which he thanked me & appeared well satisfied - in England a shilling would not. Indeed I am surprised myself to find how little money - a few sous only - suffice to buy the servants - for the ordinary services at Hotel's as in France - it appears to me that one quarter is only expected here of the sum expected in England - ~~the bed some additional pay~~

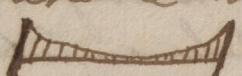
21 Saturday Feb - we departed - at five o'clock on a beautiful moonlight morning - and found we had some additional passengers - several rather young women - indeed in France if no where else the women are great talkers - but good talkers i.e. in soft gentle polite manner & yet turn much into the hands which has a pleasing effect -

The sun rose beautifully & the scenery becomes
better & higher till a mountain - covered in
part with snow - on along the right bank
of the Soane as we descend - I see the horses are
changed from the right to the left side of the
river - probably because the land is more
level - they could cross on the good bridge
which I saw at Macon - We had some
increase of our passengers - this morning &
about eight O'clock we had a cup of coffee
& a small roll of bread in our little cabin^{for 12 rows} -
I could not but reflect how much inferior
the accommodation for travellers are here
also in England & Scotland than in U.S. - I
mean public conveyances - here also in E. & S.
people takes journeys of pleasure - in boats &
other vehicles & submit to worse fare as to food
than are ever served out in U.S. - our cabin
now is but about six feet. no fire all complain
of cold & want of room to exercise -
We occasionally took in more passengers, and
I was several times annoyed by seeing them enter
our cabin - i.e. the back cabin reserved for the
passenger from Paris in the diligence - and also

when it is not filled by them - others are admitted by paying about double fare to other cabins & but people who wished to go to the
leisure rooms - would enter our cabin seat themselves
& appear happy - soon the Capt would enter & ask
their names & for the passage money - they would
state at the price & after enquiry would learn
that they had taken the uppermost seats at table
& must descend or pay - some submitted &
left us with a good grace - others staid - but
continued won - especially one good looking
woman - with a new bonnet could not bear
to thus be banished from good society - but
I pitied one other young woman - who with
her aged mother I thought paid her fare - but
spoke of her being dis appointed - but as if she
was determined to make up the sum paid -
she took out her work (a new pair of cloth
pantaloons) & she and her mother worked with
great activity - I noticed other women - then
who looked quite respectable had gold watches
but were constantly Knitting stockings - I
have before remarked the industry of the
French women as it is seen - in the shops

of Paris - and on the Boulevards in the Tuilleries &
Now at this time - just before getting to Lyons
we are a group & with horses in the water
& draw - 2 men pushing & with much noise
we are trying to get clear - the scenery is good
here - many birds & pleasing looking hills
one which I see in very good houses -
I have been reading a History of Switzerland
I have been much pleased with it - it seems
there is some like ours - i.e 22 Cantons -
independent - each a constitution for itself -
the same here aristocratic - all united in peace
& war - have a general diet - They have been
a brave people & their history is worthy of the
attention of all Americans - Bonaparte in fact
gave them their present Gov which was
composed by the allies - also we received on
board two young ladies - with their mother all
well dressed - and very well looking - I was
much pleased with them - they were of
good size - handsome gentle forms & looked
healthy - now while I think of it I
will say I am determined to marry
but to marry a healthy good sized

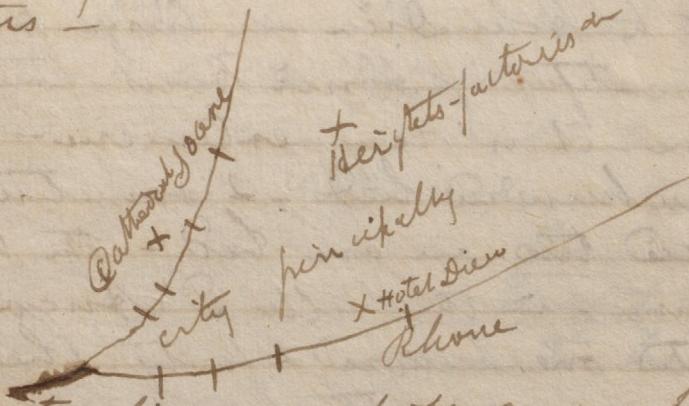
female for sake of her children - these ladies talked
much with a young man an acquaintance
on board & their conversation run upon the
folly & the frequency of marrying for money -
I can assure all who wish to be assured
that in the opinion of two as handsome Lyonese
French Ladies - as exist - gain it as their
opinion that Love was the one thing
needful in marriage - also they talked
of balls & masked balls - and costumes &c
I repeat I was much pleased with them -
and there is no greater consolation in
travelling - than after riding with sour
old hatched ones - or bargaining bresup men
or crop & ugly old women for several days
then to have a beautiful young lady
embark with you - it is like a fine
warm sun - after cold cloudy weather &
it was so in our case -
all the way of the road is handsome &
fine good drives for a long distance
before arriving at Lyons - these drives
are of stone & would have cost
much in our country & my mother

is who pay for them or if they have business
enough to support them - we passed under
a new bridge ~~over~~^{crossing} building of Cheins
& suspended it like a new foot bridge in
Paris - there  finally arrived
at Lyons amidst crowds of flat bottomed
large boats & noise & dirt and all I saw
before entering this of Lyons - causes me
that it is a dark, wet dirty - city -
we took our baggage to custom house -
but it was not examined & here we
passed & signed our names - & finally
arrived at Hotel du Nord - near the
theatre - & put up for the night &
immediately I engaged passage for
Genoa in the diligence - & then had
a good dinner at the hotel O' Hote
where we met two Englishman from Sicily
on their return - like Italy much had not
rained where they had been for many
months - we had good chamber & bed
& good nights rest -

Lyon

9

Sunday Feb 22^d 1829 - This has been a pleasant - warm spring like day - in the middle of the day rather uncomfortable with all our clothes on - we breakfasted at a good Cafe - Cafe du Commerce - which was elegantly furnished for dinner was each - there commenced a survey of the city which lies principally between the Rivers Rhone & Saone others -



more of the city lies across the Saone than the Rhône - the Rhône is a trifle the largest I have not noticed a great many boats - there are many bridges - some wood & some good stone - I did not notice any of iron - the first visited the Cathedral has an exterior some like Notre Dame as to the doors - in the Interior there are a great many priests walking & chanting - also

many women kneeling & children huddled
together as if at Sunday school - I found
the Lyonese men are as religious as
their brothers at Paris for I did not notice
a half dozen at worship - I saw here some
Paintings - one of whipping a martyr - saw
an Old fashioned Clock like a temple -
did not see an organ - from here we
went to Hotel Dieu - a large Hospital with
a beautiful ~~front~~ facade - towards the
Rhone - it is very extensive - they have
fifteen hundred beds - 2 sometimes as I
noticed two in one bed - the halls are
very large - in the Salle D'Angouleme I
counted one hundred & forty beds - some had
two persons in - they were all crowded
having four rows of beds running the
length of room - small bed - dirty in
comparison with those at Paris - especially
the entire ways - & all the yards - patients
looked dirty - one large Salle in form
of cross - for women with fevers - where
are above one hundred sick with
Fever - all nursed by religious -

women - seen operating room - small & if
I can fit - there was no rising seats for
students - I believe there is a Lecture room -
I did not greatly like the looks of the
wards - the beds are decent - stout old fashioned
iron bedsteads - but rooms tho' high did
not appear quite well enough and I
too crowd - causing instead of receiving
distress sometimes - from here we
walked through the public walk of
the immense structure of Hotel de Ville -
(I believe for officers of Government) it has
a great Hall where was a large ball
last night - danced for the benefit of the
poor - why not as well as to hear a
poor sermon etc - It was a new way to me
I saw the stairs decorated with evergreen
I thought of Christmas balls in Springfield
I noticed on entering Hotel de Ville two
immense recumbent statues of bronze
of a Venus & Hercules - resting on Lyons
I admired them - from here we visited
the Museum - of Pictures & antiquities
& of Nat History - which is freely open

one or two days a week to every body I was
to buy much crowd - I saw many old
romane things - as attars - bronce images
small - a fine leg of a horse brons - and some
curious old plates of Porcelain one with serpent
progs - de cranting over it very exact & horribl -
I saw several old armes - too small for ordinary
size men now I think - & clumsy - but I
think must kept off much harm - as they
appear stout - I saw some large coarse mosaics
on the floor & some good statutes of the
painters I did not think much - the
best is a Teniers - & Snyders - I beleive
Madam Starke is mistaken in giving
Snyders as the painter of the boar chasse
It is good however - but the guide to the
museum says Snyder painted the deer
game in a kitchen which is good with
a cat & kitten carrying off parts of it -
I liked the last supper - & a great painting
of raising some saints decapitated & buried
a long time yet their sanctity had
preservt them from putrefyng - which
deceas & corrupt St Annes hirslef

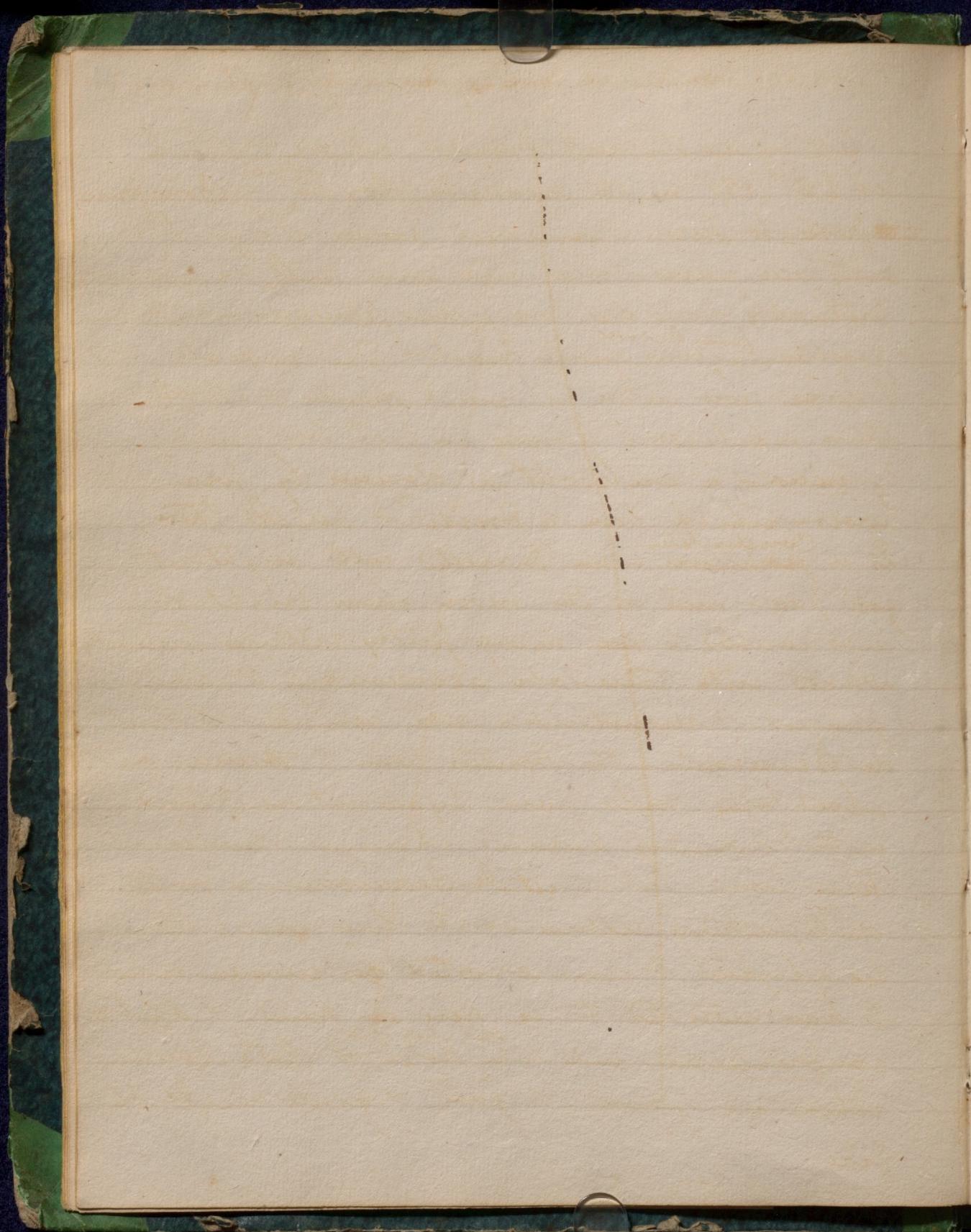
who was looking on - I liked some modern
vases of a tournament - & above all of a
return from hunting when a youth pitches
home a rabbit - his joy - his father & sister &
the cooks & grand father & Dog is all well
described - it is by a Madame Petit Jean of
Lyons - one of Circeus iron - foolish - is an
a golden hammer I would need to lay to
foundation of statue to Louis the Grand - I
thought it foolish - servile - (the statue though
I saw in hands are 3 guineas & promenade
is an equestrian bronze one & very fine -
except that the King struts even on horseback
I saw a good carving or sculpture in marble of
a head in a charger - we saw several
men in different rooms of the building
giving lectures - one on Chemistry one on
drawing - to all who wished to hear the rooms
were well filled with hearers - this I liked -
ever long it will work the ruin of all civil
religious - & political institutions &
I saw some beautiful figures in silk worn
here at Lyons - very fine - Saw several
fine mummies -

I visited & admired the museum of Nat History -
it is not very extensive but all are neat & good
& well preserved - birds - shells - minerals -
insects - a large lion - some fine rock
crystals - & fossils & some fine copper ores &
I thought it very fine - I saw in the room
busts of Lussin & Buffon - the first rather
fool-faced & sharp penetrating look good
however - but Buffon has small head & a
very remarkable retreating forehead -
I liked this Institution as here is open to
the publick a good collection in presence
of antiquities - Paintings - Statuary
&c in Nat History &c from here we
walked over the city & I saw some
factories of silks &c - machinery small -
they are many houses &c in the large but
badly & plainly built six story houses on
the high grounds - the houses in general
are built of a light colored stone much
like Paris & many of them very high - the
streets are as bad or worse - I suppose
either very bad or now or tolerable
good - some stinking markets & some

where they kill cattle & expose meat to sell
in same place - stone floors & inclining so let
water run off - & no side walks - street
lights as in Paris - I have not seen many
carriages - the aspect of town is dull &
dusty - houses & darkish colored as if they burned
coal - some pretty heights around the town
we ascended soon from some old ruins &
could see the Alps snowy & looked like
clouds - I have since almost doutht it.

Saw at Lyons some butchers playing cards
in their stall - their cards seemed made
for them - as the backs were stained a blotched
red so that their usage would not much
alter the color - this was well thought of -

Saw at Lyons some carriages as at Paris
is - either one or two horse - Phantou, with
glap sides & front windows - i.e sides & front
are so made as to open & shut by hinges -
by sides - I mean the sides forward of the
leather top - I like to Stein as it never
makes a coach enclosed



Departure from Lyons - across the Cenis - 14

I left Lyons Sabbath evening at six o'clock
Feb 22^d 1829 - in the ~~messagerie~~ ^{of Hales} Royale of Bonaparte -
~~spres~~ - for Turin - for which passage I am to pay
sixty four francs - and have paid forty ^{of it} in advance.
Fortunately I had but one fellow passenger - an Italian
gentleman ^{from Milan} who speaks French - The carriage that
I have now taken is much smaller & lighter
than a diligence having in fact but one
intervis & a cabriolet - is drawn by four
horses - which have a driver & besides there
is a ^{Conduytem} ~~Postillier~~ - we travelled all night at
good pace - and as the moon shone bright I
was enabled to see many pretty villages tastefully
adorned with trees - also occasionally to have
glimpses of mountains - we arrived at Pont
de-Beauvoisin - the frontier town of France, and
about fifty miles from Lyons - at six O'clock
in the morning having changed horses
three times - at Pont de-Beauvoisin - a small
dirty, looking village with low damp houses
we alighted & were escorted by women - who
I have noticed to be here ~~a~~ kind of sub-
conductores - into the Hotel ^{Hotellier of the} de Poste Royal -
where we found a good & quite acceptable
fire

Monday 23rd Feb. Port de Beauvoisin.

other passengers - by other conveyances soon came in - with servants, dogs, noise & so & soon the different rooms were filled - we obtained a small cup of poor coffee - and a bit of poor bread for our breakfast - and delivered up our passports to the Garcon - of the Hotel - and were ~~expect~~ told that several hours must elapse before our baggage could be examined and we be enabled to depart - and in fact we found this to be true - for we did not depart until after remaining five hours - The French custom house gave us no trouble - did not to my knowledge take any notice of ourselves or baggage but - after about an hour & half - we were requested to go over a bridge to the Savoy side & see our baggage examined we did so - opened our locks - they looked most at my books & some Papers (newspaper) that I was taking from a friend in Paris to his friend at Rome - after examining somewhat & thoroughly they declared themselves satisfied & we were permitted to pack up ~~our~~ things - I think however they did their best to

with us civilly & honorable for themselves
no one took money & I did not see either
the convenience of a dozen how ever contr.
we took a déjeuner & la porchette at an
inn after some urging I taking the horrors
of hunger that would beset us before we
reached Chambery — I took a walk
round the village — it was market day —
I was surprised to see so many assembled —
there were numerous stalls — some with
coarse clothes & clothes & Handkerchiefs —
others of trinkets — farmers or farmers wives
with hens — eggs — some with cows — calves,
Rye — Buckwheat — Beans &c — the women
mostly wore caps that tied behind &
looked as if put on wrong side before —
I was surprised to see that all of both sexes
wore shoes — not one clog of wood which
are so common in France — I saw some
corn ^{mais} coarse ground — also oats with chaff
also some corn brooms but the handles were
the stalks tied together — thus very clumsy —
Many I saw had flax or hemp to sell —
I saw some oaten I was surprised to see

how they were harnessed - they do not have
a yoke - any further than a slight piece
that lies on the back of the horns & passes
from one to the other - and each tied by
a piece of eight ropes to the horns of each ox
I also hold up the tongue of the cart -
thus they draw wholly by horns - instead
of breast as in US I noticed same in France -
I see the oxen at work & was surprised
to see that apparently they drew very
well & did not appear fatigued -
I took a walk with my travelling companion
to the heights around the village I saw some
mountains in distance - also learned that
he was a violent Bonapartist, told me
all Hebrews liked Syria - he had purchased
several things at Paris with Napoleon on
wholly for sake of like me I said they would
sell for much more in Italy - I found
that also the Postillion & Conduiter - both
these men were now in favour of
Napoleon - I saw a tolerable fine
ram for sale for thirty francs - and afterwards
along in Savoy few tyed tuited sheep -

The dress of the people here at market was
much like farmers in U.S. - broad brimmed
though like American hats - women all
wore gowns - so far as I saw - I saw hundreds
both sexes were plain looking & rather under
than above middle size - I saw a one
horse wagon with sides with shuts up &
down - coarse & poor - also other carriages
where passengers all set ride ways as if in
chaise turned half-round - or like one
half of an Irish jaunting car - saw two
men on a donkey - saw all small houses -
The river here which divides France from
Savoy is but a brook not so large as
green river at Greenfield & so thin of each
nation are scattered at sides of it & frequently
, tipped me - so to feel of my body if I had
not secreted something - the bridge here
across this River the Ginieres is poor - and I
did not notice the good one noticed by
Madame Hauke - finally about Eleven
in a very hot sun we departed - I took
my seat in the forward part to see & kept
~~it~~ at chambly - when we slept -

on all the roads I noticed women out doors
in the sun of the Front of the House spinning
flax or hemp on small wheels - I judged this
business was a great business here -

I noticed the manner of planting vines had
changed in France - usually young & low
trained on poles three feet high & cut off
at bottom yearly - but today I see them
planted like apple trees in rows wide
(a rod & a half) apart - and all old - as if
dying - but yet I see good young shoots
from them - I see them tied down to
frames &c - but near Chambly I
see them run on small trees - also
trained to racks &c and as if all old -
every where I saw healthy people & children
I sorry to see the last often follow the diligences
begging - houses are generally roofed with
slates & built of stone - some with oil
paper for windows - I saw some pear trees
& many fine apple trees - surprised to see
many huts on tops of the rocky mountains -
and in all places many huts -
met some gentle Franks probably with

dictio - pistol - also , am a miserably
deformed man - he did not beg perhaps
crusad - The road was exceedingly good -
soon after leaving custom house we entered on
the Passage of La Chaille - formerly terrible - but
now exceedingly safe - so strong & well guarded
by armed precipice - has a ceiling of stone - three
feet high & two thick for mules also stone to
guard wheels inside this - but the gulf -
a glen for the guines & other brooks are deep &
I near saw a swift cascade as if shot
out of a gun - soon by extremely rapid
driving we reached Echelles - a dirty -
small place when we changed horses -
streets narrow - house roofs project several
feet - soon after leaving here - but not in
500 paces as all ad. S. says but a mile & a
half - we entered into the celebrated grotto -
the view of the valley - before entering is
very fine - like New Lebanon - the grotto -
is near greater of mile - three terraps -
very high 25 or 30 feet in each form -
through a mountain several hundred
feet high - & which descends in strata

from great height running down to the valley.
the road all along after this is made
with much labor through rocks but is
well made — then we entered into
a fine narrow valley with high
mountains on each side — then passed
a beautiful cascade — & then soon
reached Chambery — most beautifully
situated in a fine valley nearly
surrounded with mountains —

I think Chambery one of the most romantic
places I have yet seen — it is a small town
has some good buildings — a pretty Theatre —
and a very large building for soldiers & many
fine numbers all covered within a mile or
two are in merely high & barren rocks
without which circle is the vale of
Chambery & many vineyards — we stopped
at the Hotel de la Poste — and had a good dinner over
wine — a good bed for three francs & a half —
our dinner was so extensive I will not
it — I soup & rashed cheese with it — an Italian
dish) — then beef cooked in a new mode to me
something like Ala. mode — then sausages

chickens - red birds - fish - cheese - apples
 almonds & two kinds of cakes - & more good
 wine than we wished - I also had an excellent
 wide bed and a pretty girl to light
 me to it - here the person took our
 Passports & got them signed as this is the
 Capital town of Savoy ^{aristation of King S.} lies here and
 commenced our Journey again at 4 O'clock
 My first impression of the alps was pleasing
 though as I expected - they at first looked much
 like clouds & it was only with difficulty
 I could distinguish them - with no more
 than ordinary imagination a person in
 U.S. can often in summer see the alps in
 same appearance in clouds - but I was
 surprised to see the fine road - not only
 passable - but the best I ever saw - and would
 be ornamental to the environs of a city -
 & the grotto - I passed seems to be equal the
 Tunnel at London - though the grotto
 is much higher & wider so that two carts
 to pass each other - the rock through
 which it is cut is say three hundred
 feet high above it & is stratified thus
 running from Road ~~III~~ a height down -

I never saw this is much larger than any
thing of the kind in the Dismalou - I was
pleased to see how like the dirt & stone
from a fossil hole the numerous pieces that
was obtain'd here resembles -

24th Feb Tuesday - left Chancery at 4 o'clock
A full-moon tinging Siberia the snow
clad tops of the mountains around we
passed through various small valleys which
appeared to be good land & for the first time had
left U.S. I saw that they produced Indian
corn as I saw the large stalks cut up & in
bundles standing as they do in U.S. I also
for first saw people with goitres. I this
morning have seen many especially children
but most of them looked healthy otherwise -
just after sunrise we passed an old church
& saw many women, girls, boys going in &
supper to mass - I notice most of the women
wear crosses in their bosoms - also I see
many stone crosses erected on the road &
the virgin & child enclosed in a case as
we left the famous Grotto - The route all day
has been along the banks of small brooks
through narrow valleys - bounded each side
by mighty mountains of rocks - these rather
appear warm - produce wine-grain &
& the mountains are frequently cultivated
for considerable distance up their sides

and I see on the sides of them many huts -
small - of stone & roof & ends above where roof
commences - covered with straw - all day I
have met - people with goitres - one half I
see are so - and many cretins - or rickety
short - Hooker Leavitt-like looking children with
broad heads - sometimes projecting foreheads
& eyes nearly closed - & breast bone projecting -
& sometimes lame - I see some who come
to ~~leg~~ at the diligence - always smiling
& showing their goitres * - I saw some
goitres - hang down half a foot - three or
more on one person & seem it was not
always the thyroid gland - but others
above & below - all the people of the
valleys I have seen are under size - have
an old look generally clothed in coarse
white woolen clothes i.e. the men - &
women & children all wear caps - I think
I never saw so great a proportion of
children especially girls - all dirty, but
generally healthy tho' many as cretins
some more pale & bloodless & sickly -
I was much interested in examining these

* the sound of their voices is horrid as if thro' noses
filled & without palate -

unwatched Specimens of the human race - I
thought - it possible for the race to be come monkeys
or almost like other animals - we stopped for
breakfast at Aiguebelle when we found a poor fire
& poor breakfast for 25 francs - the room was adorned
with engraved portraits of the beauties of all
countries (as rare as should be in Savoy) that
the Savoyard cognac was represented the
handsomest - tho I did not see scarcely a
living one - but what had a goitre - Aiguebelle
is a pretty village - some better houses than I
have yet seen in the valley - saw some fat men
smoking in the streets - in such pipes - as they
at Paris - round & crooked & capped - I noticed a
small arch that we passed under on
leaving the village - with the national coat
of arms it was a small one - & looked like
Pasteboard - compared with those at Paris -
But such things are not on a great
scale in Savoy - i.e. that their own rulers
have ever ordered - Our route is now
along the valley of Maurienne - watered by
the Tire - and soon we followed to
Lans le Bourg the river Arc - a tributary

stream to the Isere - but both of them are but
noisy brooks - I notice now the rocks are
Mica slate - though from here to Lans le
Bouyg are some of the most mighty peaks of
the maritime alps - some are excessively high-
rising "up like hills of snow blown up into
peaks by the wind" - or like waves in a
high wind - indeed I frequently remark the
appearance of the rocks of the alps - as if
influenced in their position by wind & water
or rather by wind - the lower part is frequently
inclining & stratapied - but the highest peaks
jut up into points without strata & if so
are perpendicular - I notice many mules
going up sides of the mountains with
Panniers accompanied by one peasant &
drall down mules all along I notice
goitres in this valley - children with
broad faces tho' the vale is beautiful - I can
see there has been here many marshes
which the construction of this new road
has mostly drained - tho' there are yet
some exceptions - for I see some marshes
& notice that the brook is not as

Madame Flax says, confined to its channel -
but in some places spreads out to great extent -
leaving a barren track in dry time of nothing
but pebbles & sand - It is said that this road
has by its draining the marshes & exterminated
Goitres & Cretins - I think it may be in
a great measure true - for I see many healthy
undiseased young persons - if so how much
reason have they to thank God - that Napoleon
lived - or that they were so fortunate as
to be born after his rule - I believe they
are thankful for Napoleon & love his memory -
I could not but look up on these poor
wretches - without pity - it seemed to me
that they must constantly think of their
afflictions & how painful must be the
perplexity of Parents - to see a child become
a cretin or have goitres - but probably I am
deceived & that they do not consider themselves
afflicted & do not regard a goitre as an
evil or deformity - I certainly saw some
young women & young men - talking &
laughing together at one of the
villages I passed & they appeared fond

of each other & the girls acted coquettish &
both assumed the airs & manners towards
each other that the young people of both
sexes usually do when they admire
each other - perhaps they were the first
beauties I became of the village I looked upon
as in the diligenza as barbarians deserving
of pity - because destitute perhaps of some
of their enjoyments - all the people of the
valley I have observed appear under size -
These are some very fine bridges over the
Isère & Arc - made apparently as strong
as the ever lasting mountain - and have
also fine architectural ornaments - We have
occasionally met travelling carriages of the
wealthy - probably English or French - I
occasionally I notice some old stone ruins
as if of large abbeys, a ~~foot~~ ^{coast} steps --
occasionally I notice a few ^{coast} sheep, sometimes
goats - with a dog & boy or girl to guard them
climbing the sides of the mountains -
We passed through S. Jean de Maurienne - a
small village tho large for this valley -
I noticed here that Fresco painting for

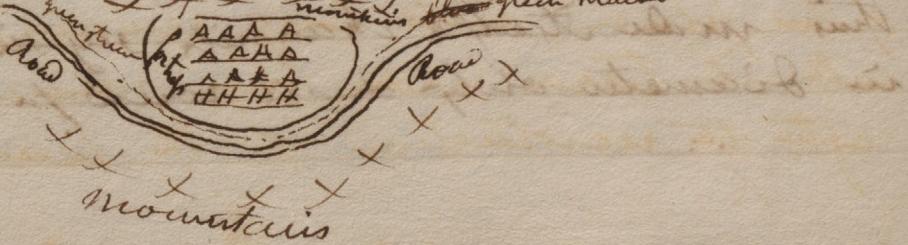
A Scarr de Mauvinum - Petrifactions 22

signs - & ornaments for windows & around the doors & corners of houses is common & see it continued to Turin - some quite good - the rocks & hills around here look barren - and I noticed that the water of the river or brook is black - quite black - as if it had been colored by dark clay & probably that is cause as I see the soil is very black & also the nearest rocks - as if black slate of a soft kind - at this village I saw many soldiers & large horses for them - here also a Bishop resides in a good mansion - & I met perhaps thirty young Priests in their long black scarfs & powdered hats - taking a walk here - & I never saw - healthier - more fine red cheeked fellows in my life - all these young - here I saw also a large prison - a little ways from here - we passed a good bridge - and right by - comes down from the mountain a very small stream of water - that Petrifies all things - as I should say it deposits its lime on all things it has thus made itself a channel say six inches in diameter only & all round for a foot

strata of yellow soft rock from which stream issues

each side is its ~~clif~~^{ridge} of a stone like lava -
I got out & broke off a piece - from here
we passed on to Saint Michel - where we
arrived about Six P.M. and dined good
dinner - bad wine & cup coffee in departing for
four francs fire sous - we here had to wait
for to meet the return diligence from Turin
& we went to bed & did not commence
our journey until four o'clock next morning.

Wednesday Feb 25th We have this day
traversed the Alps by Mont Cenis - the most
remarkable thing I have noticed before we
reached mont Cenis is a strong fortress which
commands the pass of Mont Cenis - though
it is perhaps 10 or 12 miles from Sancy le hauter
foot of Mont Cenis - it is on the left as we
passed and consists of numerous rows of
buildings one above another - built on
an isolated arid rock - across a small
gulf - at bottom of which is a Circlet - thus



the road runs as it were half round this fortup.
on the brink of the most awful precipice I think
I have yet seen & (I am now at Turin) - at
an immense & awful distance below & but
as it were but one leap from the road runs
a little brook as green as grass - I never saw
before a stream as green - & afterwards we
came down to it I noticed it was quite
limpid with only a very slight if any
green tinge I have noticed since the same
color given to a stream when viewed from
a great height - I felt more alarm here
than passing here than at any time on
Mount Cenis - & in instant shuddered & shrank
back - from the view of it besides the driver
drove very fast & it was rather descending &
some slippery & icy - I thought by a little
more than usual slipping of the carriage
we might go over the cliff wall - about
(2 feet high & as many thick.) and into the
almost bottomless pit below - the passage
of this place will long remain I think
with its terrors upon my memory long
after the recollection of the beauties

lands cups I have seen have faded away -
there is some fine cascades near here - but I
did not I think notice them - tho I saw some
frozen ones that much interested me as I
thought to see ice as it were descending in
silver columns from an immense height -
like molten silver - is a peculiarly fine
sight - a sight I have many times noticed on
the alps - Finally we arrived about noon
at Lanz le bony - took a slight dinner
& commenced ascending mont cervis -
which we did for two or three galleries
~~when we exchanged our carriage~~
for a train car - i.e covered slightly - all
covered over - like the omnibus - with door
behind & unprovided only a little
window before & behind - then on I
believe six or seven galleries in ascending
most of the way - without rocks - as the
road runs through fields & woods in
small pines or spruces generally - these
galleries are some of them very long &
turn round very short and tho it seems
when ascending as if you did not get

up very fast yet very soon you are surprised to look back upon the pretty vale where is Lans le Bourg & some other villages below - (all the villages this side alps are crowded with little small stone stucco houses - charmingly narrow streets - dirty - and usually a church with bell - & generally from 100 to 2000 inhabitants tho' in general less) I should remark that a large tun with large stables & yard for horses - is at Lans le Bourg which was built for Napoleon officers - I looked on these with interest - There are from one side of the alps here to the other small stone houses I believe but twenty three the M. ad. S. says 26 - houses of Refuge (I saw no bells) kept as inns by Cantonniers appointed to keep the road good - these huts are not more than a quarter or half mile to mile apart - the galleries commence over the Savoie side by long gradual sweeps thus



* Then galleries are not always straight - but crook much - the turnings & the edges of precipices on this side are guarded by high stone & not in posts ~~at~~ two feet square & four to six high

— half rod apart connected by strong thick
red painted bars of wood — the tops of posts
frequently have on them a small red wooden
post thus  they have a look of
great firmness & I felt they were
sufficient to guard our descent ~~at~~ over the
awful precipices — It was a fine clear warm
day — with only now & then a fleecy cloud.
It was so warm ascending that I did not
use my jacket — tho the snow was all
around but the sun shone very warm —
I walked some (up the second & sixth
gallery) but when we arrived at top
the wind blew very cold & unpleasant.
We changed horses at Hotel de Poste — on top by
the side of the Lake — or found as we should
say in U.S. (perhaps mile long & half as
wide) it was present covered with snow —
I saw some soldiers at the Hotel — soon
after we passed the Hospice founded by Charlemagne
& restored by Napoleon — a large good building
& defended by wall with holes for cannon
& in front I know not for what?

This plain up here is called the Plain of S.
Nicolo - but as a speaker would say. ~~a Hell~~
of a Plain - for it is the most terrific rocky place
I ever see without any plain but the lake as
all around just up high & rough peaks - & give
a most horribly rough barren yet interesting
appearance - this plain did not seem to
me but a mile or two or three before we
began to descend - and it certainly seems -
thin as far to go down on the Piedmont
side as on the Savoy - for though the
galleries are shorter - they are steeper &
more numerous & then it is a continual
descent for leagues to Susa - It appeared
& me not more than two miles up, but
just a sit down - the scenery this side is
grand and the road astonishing - the lofty
& craggy peaks of granite where ~~from~~ ^{tiny} balloons
foot never has - nor never will tread (or
a mountain of snow may be claimed but
one of perpendicular rock can not & snow
will not lodge on its sides) the craggy precipices
were on every side - & the road is made
through hard & high mountains of granite.

the galleries are steeper but shorter and wind
up solid hills of granite - & yet the road is wide
& good & well defended by walls - as it is
necessary to have small both sides above to keep
stones from falling down - on to the road - &
below to defend from precipices or to fill
up gulps - In some places I notice a gallery
cut right through (an arch) for some distance
but it is abandoned & now the water has
tricked through & frozen & these great
columns of ice in the grotto give a Leontine
appearance - Indeed one is convinced when
he passes this road that no one but Napoleon
ever had the power to make such a road
I have well on the whole in it for the
world that occasionally such men live -
the good they do ever remains - the bad
passes away - about half way down
we changed our sleigh for a carriage again
& from here my companion & myself started
to Susa in the vale below - in appearance
but less grand wealth but took all of
this - I never was more deceived. It
seemed as if I could jump there almost

yet the road was so winding that we were
tired out before we arrived - which we did at
same instant the coach did about 7 P.M.
the views descending are very fine - especially of the
valley on our left - a most lovely place - with
little villages churches - a stream - & hills
laid over with vines - it is wholly
surrounded - on west north & East - & also
some by south by immovably high mountains -
this really is clevery of Moore prude of
Oroca - but I am told they have here quites -
they can not often have more than five or six
hours sun - as now three O'clock the sun
to there has sett - tho gilding the mountain
east of them - this vale may be one half or a
whole mile wide & six or seven long - &
looks exceedingly fertile - I have seen nothing
of the kind that has so much interested &
pleased me - above them are immovably
high & rough peaks of granite & now as
we are descending just at sun sett - there
rest upon them light fleecy clouds - and
tinged a light soft pink by the sun
gives a beauteous appearance - &
I must be very naked surely here in summer
from heat reflected from rocks & no wind -

to compare great things by small - look like
a rocky faced pinnacle - with her head decked
with pink garne - I enjoyed this walk down
the mountain - tho it was long & frequently
turned to view the awful height above -
I admire the wonderful works of man
in constructing the road - we once stopped
at one of the crosses I got some wine & bread
for six hours the bread was in long thin
finger like pieces two or three feet long the
first of kind I have seen - tho it is
common at Turin - it was dark before
we reached usc, and I was surprised to
hear at six O'Clock the bells of three or
~~four~~ ^{more} ~~bells~~ from different churches along
the valley - the wind here was fine -
also the view after dark when the lights from
the huts & along the valley sides of the mountain,
began to appear - I was surprised to see lights
far - apparently on this the way up the
mountain - there is no appearance of them
in day time - as their color is same as the
rocks in the crevices of which they are seated -
I notice on this side (the Piedmont) that all

the houses have stone for roof i.e. large flattish
stone laid down by other larger stone - I thought
what danger there would be to heads if the
roof should fall in from its weight - I notice
here at Turin that flat stone of different sizes
generally four or five feet square and inch or
more thick (being granite or rather Gneiss)
are now used for covering roofs of the new
& elegant modern houses - formerly tile
ir-backed clay crooked as plates were used.
At Susa we had a hasty dinner in the
kitchen of what appeared to be good hotel -
this is considerate village - I noticed an
old bumble-bee like thing Cotes - also a
large new building with Portico-like colonnades -
we left Susa after dark and
I did not notice much of course until -
our passports were demanded at the entrance
of Turin they were taken from us and a
card given us directing where to call
for them in the morning - I should
here mention that our passports were
examined & signed on Mount Cenis -
but neither here nor at Turin was

there any thing to pray — In crossing
my ramble over the alps I would observe
that it took us about six or eight hours —
this part of alps is but very thinly covered
with wood most of it being dwarfed —
the I saw some good sized chestnut &
some scrubby oak still the mountain
may be called barren — there are also
but few butts scarcely more but the
butts mentioned & the Government buildings
Hotel Hospice &c on Mt Cenis — I was
not so much surprised at the height of
the alps as I expected to be — but we
ascend gradually & also never ascend to
high points but still I think them a
wonderful world of rocks as if erected
for the terror of winter — I notice
that man when very high a bee is an
insignificant creature when seen from the
rally below the alps on top he looks like
an insect and the inhabitants of
the rally from the mountain top
upward like a race of very inferior
giants — in pine over the alps

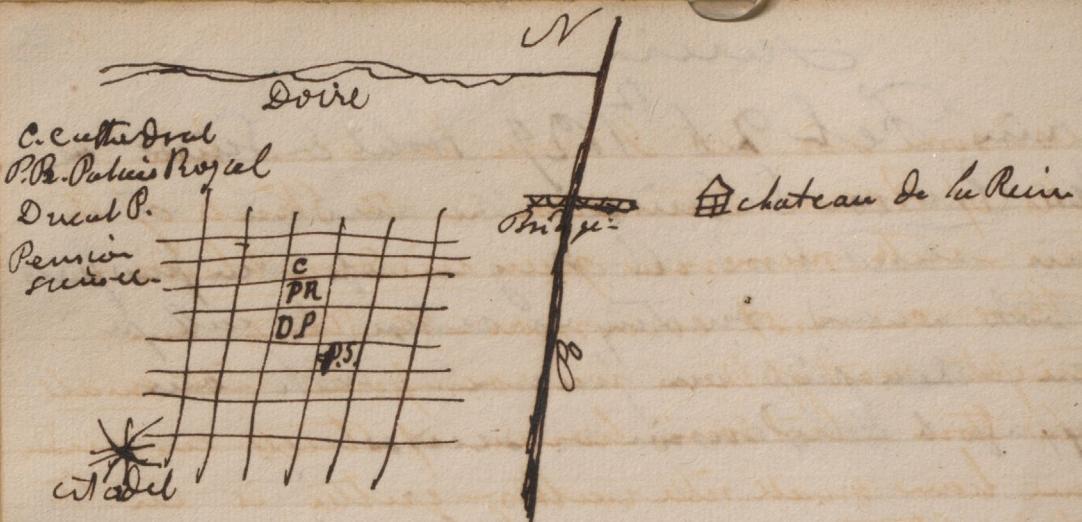
units the most wonderful of the works
of nature & art - for surely these vast grey
granite piles - & the stupendous road over
both mountains - - I saw many poor
miserable men - some begged - one who
had a small grinder that he wished to sell -
The asunder sides showing the mountain the
fine rule to observe to follow streams
is - the Aare on Lariose side & the Doria
on the Piedmont -

Turin

29

Turin Feb 2^d 1829 Hotel de Suisse or
rather Pension de Suisse - we arrived at
Turin about 4 a. g O'clock - gave up our passports
and took a card directing us where to call for
them - then paid our fare - and took our
baggage to ~~Pension~~ Pension de Suisse

and immediately went to bed - where I lay
until ten O'clock - when I arose - had breakfast
in same house - sent servant for my passport -
& called forth to see the place - Turin has
between 80 & 90,000 inhabitants & is the seat
of Government - the King is here - It is watered
by the River Po on the east ^{or north} - which runs here
from S. E & North - across which is one of the
finest bridges I have ever seen - having piers
across and all of granite - & noted down some
of the blocks of granite to be a rod long &
two feet a 2¹/₂ square the little River Dore
also runs on North side - it is very small brook
indeed the Po here is small not more than
half as large as Seine at Paris & has some
falls - so that there is scarcely no trade by
boats - & noticed a few old Gondola like
boats -



The city of Turin is quite compact - is encircled by beautiful walks (Boulevards) lined with trees - white oaks mostly - tho' there are elms - mulberries &c & all round in the valley are vines - for Turin is in a valley & all surrounded by rocks - especially on the East & South, some of the finest peaks & ranges of mountains I have seen on which the clouds frequently rest - The city is mostly built of brick - but in general well stuccoed so as to resemble Paris - but lately Grec granite is some used and expect it is becoming common - especially for pillars they seem to think it fine - for they paint it twice around doors & to look like granite - most of houses are high - generally five

houses - some six - I never have seen five
blocks of houses than some in the skirts of the
 town with numerous green window blinds -
 but these are not common - the streets are
 straight - most of them narrow paved with small
 round stone - but some houses of streets are wide
 & some have small side walks - gutter is in the
 middle of street - several of best streets have the
 lower story ^{all the stories} project & supported by pillars - & the
 lone one open for walk as Rue Rivoli at
 Paris - an excellent accommodation -
 and so general here as to be called common
 along here are the best shops - also stalls outside
 the houses where all sorts of things are sold - I
 think it is more common here to work outdoors
 than at Paris - not only boot blacking - shoe making
 &c but picking & carding wool & hair for beds -
 picking corn stocks for do by women plowing
 wheat by men with large scythes - being up
 between three upright poles A thus I shoot
 I noticed this in street the wheat looked
 good - also I saw a Doctor's establishment all
 out doors medicines & also a dentist had
 his cart displaying his instruments &

teeth &c in one of the squares — I notice
many chimney sweeps here — more than at
Paris — On one side of city is the citadel
i.e. a rising a rising of ground — thrown up
Is a drain around on which is a large
irregular brick building — it did not look
to me to be much of a defense as it is
low on a plain — around the city by the
citadel & on south and I do not know
but elsewhere runs a small stream of
water as if an artificial drain — a
foot or two deep & turbid & swift, along
this & on many women engaged washing —
as the bank was covered with stone — they
rubbed the clothes ~~on~~ ^{where} the stone — they
used soap — but had not hot water — do they
use hot water at Paris to wash — I think not —
I liked this little stream very much —
I see some poor here — some beg — but not
very common I most they do are
around the churches & are blind or
deformed — some I have seen are
truly baulky all day about their
poverty

Among the things most new to me at Turin -
are - the water-sprouts of houses which put out
being of ten in form of animals - several feet
from house & so as to let water fall just
on edge of where people naturally walk -
an abominable custom & in convenience -
obliging people to walk outside of them -
How strange it is not corrected - also
see Osen (all with blankets tied on &
cropper under tail for blanket) drawing
by small bones & thick must choak them
small yokes - but hold back by a chain
or ropes from their horns to a projecting
piece of the tongue of the cart - a piece
that projects upwards & forward of cattle
4 or five feet - also these Osen are in general
small & cream colored - I get a wine to
market in Pipes 8 or 10 feet long & two feet
through in middle done at each end
 thus - I stand in market - & taste of
soufflets & canard off generally on backs
of Porters who have caskets like chairs -
or like one half of one of these pipes -
all this looked curiosus to me -

The signs at the shops are singular - tho' I
see some such at Paris & many at Lyons -
i.e. Cloth with name & trade or work'd
on them very hands only - these are hung
out every morning - I do not know that
any but silk & dry good stores have these -
but they are very common and I think good
plan - when these are inside you can not
tell any thing about the shop - till I see many
other common board signs - Shops are much
like Paris small, well filled. great many
Parisian traps - Streets not well lighted
lighted by ^{ramps or} ropes & hung out from buildings on
iron cranes - shops hardly lighted often by
candles - I see none by gas -

Coffee in Fumbles was a new way to me
I never breakfasting at Coffee was also
new - one half nearly were women some
veiled -

Wooden tooth picks two to each plate
at dinner was new - at Paris grill ones
are on the counter - tell Newton -
also to put meats on to table & then
remove to cans there was new -

I can it down to day here at Table D'ete
 art want beef - veal & lamb
 eat here potatoes separate - but beef &
 Palade is cut & green together - meat
 vegtables separate - Also I put pounds
 Cheese in soup is an Italian custom I like
 it.

Spent all day the last of Wednesday
 This is ruined as we still waited & rained
 long & wetly to get home - then
 dinner and went up to school very
 late my poor poor you know all
 to get a room reserved - enough to wait
 yesterday in wet hair - and you in such
 terrible weather this is rather unusual
 to have it - though the roads are all
 covered there was no time to do what we
 put they were covered and we had
 now it - so soon as I could get
 ahead I had dinner at our friend
 who is quite old & has no children
 but a son & daughter - and we had
 now lots of time to talk & listen

I see many soldiers here - but no man speaks
of military preparation now or I suppose
for so many soldiers are too many for peace -
the general uniform is blue - caps & gaiters
with metal buttons - great grey coarse
surtouts - buckling behind - officer here
much display of finery - men usually
vested & cocked up hats the points
before & behind - like our old fashion in N.E.
I think in general the French longer &
finer looker - taller than the French -
I see many very many very fine looking
men & some handsome women - less tho'
than in England - and here far first meet
women walking veiled without bonnets
tho' it does not appear to be all the
custom as I meet many with bonnets -
some few have curious caps putting
up behind like bonnets - the men
mostly wear the French Cloth Cloaks
collars of fur - I wonder at it as I
am afraid coldly wear without
surtout - but here it is uncommon
A met a well dressed man without

one - are they more susceptible of cold than
the French - or is it fashion - I meet an
immense number of men with 3 cornered
hats - black gowns - a great coats - under
petticoats like & no shirt collars, worth
very - are they clergy - or Academical
Students - I hope the last for they are too
many if Clergy - indeed the Clergy here
I notice are quite in vogue - and appear
to be more noticed & have a look of
more consciousness than at Pasii - I
have been into most of the churches which are
generally here encumbered with massy foolish
furniture - & sculptured angels - Saints ad absurdum
dark & dirty - have paintings - all not worth
seeing - the church S Filippo near
University looked light - clean & contains
some good paintings & statuary - so I
can not say much for the churches none
of them have much architectural beauty -
I shall not visit the Superga a church
where the Kings are buried and which
is five miles from here - I see it
however on a hill - Collegio dei Gesuati

I inquiries out the University & visited the
Cabinet of Natural History - which is
contained in many rooms - is one of the
best I have seen - in birds the very best -
all well preserved - has a large collection of
minerals - shells insects birds beasts &c
I was admitted without having my passport
demanded & no fee was asked of me - I
gave the man who accompanied me few sou.
I saw here some fine Ostriches & their eggs -
I could just reach the head only of one
of the Ostrich - I noticed a stuffed Giraffe -
Saw a large number of long legged water
birds - some with beautiful pink wings -
some with spoon bills — From here
I searched out Royal Palace & was
admitted surprised to find the Porter
spoke English tho' brokenly - I saw on
the Stair case going up into the Palace
a fine statue of Amadus 1st on
Horseback in Armor - his horse seems
to have Crested helmets upon - his
& enemies (2 men) the horse is very
fine - in good breccia marble "ta

* is not this air bad taste - same as Nelson at Liverpool

Turin

34

King is as if of Snow Dark I admired this -
The Stair case is good - but dirty old &
The first room I entered is a large high Chapel
like room hung round with some old dirty
Tapestry - and I saw some waiters gorgeously
bedecked walking back & forward with great
old fashioned spears in their hands - I was
too to wait a moment till some other
company had gone round. I did so - and then
visited all the most grand apartments -
first those of the Queen are most splendid
as to the carving & gold - indeed her bedroom
I think is the most splendid room I ever
saw as to the gold - it was all covered around
& above with gold except a small painting
over head - there was much carved work
but all covered with gold - her bed was
large & square I did not look at all
like a bed but like a great box -
I then saw a large Dining room - then
Dancing hall - then returned & visited
the Kings apartments - his contains
the most & best paintings - among the
best are some full length portraits of

English things in as of Charles & by Randy he
I saw some others of Rembrandt many by
Gericot - one by Titian - some views
like Verney by his master - there are
many portraits & some good paintings. but as
a whole and for a royal palace ^{They are}
not much - not superior ^{especially} ⁵
the Duke of Orleans - the Harry ivons
are good much adorned with glass as
are also the Queen. even the ~~the~~ doors are
glass - different pieces of glass sometimes
from different sides of room - I noticed
the King's closet or Chapel for Prayers
perhaps four feet square & picture of
virgin & Child & cross in it but I
think his prayers would be as
acceptable from some place less ^{too}
decorated with gold - I noticed in
one of his rooms a Painting that looked
like three different characters according
as you looked in front or at its sides -
I have seen others so but none so good
as this. it is done by a portraitist just as
usual & then others painted over narrow.

tips of paper which are placed so from
the side to exhibit a Portrait

Is an no statue^s nor have I seen much
good in Turin - As to other public
buildings they are not remarkable - the
Ducal Chateau is a great large irregular
old dirty building in a fine square - the
East part brick the West Front stucco & looks
rather noble - the Theatres are decent
but the grand one is scarcely seen
as one outside as it joins on with
other buildings - I attended last night
and think it very grand even more so
than the Royal Opera at Paris - the Opera
was I think Lisbonia - but I do not know -
the Scenery was superb - the Opera was
Turkish & arrows - It seemed in several
parts - the moon black appeared to wish
to give a white prince & she refused &
ultimately they burn her palace this
is all sung - I think as the Palace burns
parts fall in - you see the flame & smoke
it is one of the best scenes I ever saw -

another part. all parts wear of Sultan
getting offended with one of his friends who
had an officer - Sultan imprisons him -
she lets him out (something as Beyrou Corsair)
then they are married - Sultan finds them -
then rebellion against Sultan who tries
to punish him - Sultan on horseback &
many others (say 30) - Sultan gets two
women with him - but her love scares
her & scares Sultan's lip - which rewards
him - this scene is good, the horses dresses
hills covered with men & fighting is good -
then third Pantomime - A steamer boat arrives
& pitches cargo of boys masquerade who
dances oddly - old hundred gives a dinner
which is blown up - he is so drowning
himself - all very laughable - all this
is interspersed with fine dancing & music
orchestra consisting about fifty performers -
King was present - is oddish - looks like
fool - hump on side of nose - teeth project
grey-skinned - he was in box to right of
stage - tho he has a sumptuous box
in the middle of the lower row - which

was lighted but empty - it is a very large
I thought the most splendid I ever saw before -
there are six rows of boxes - all gilded - look
finely - all tolerably well filled - the upper
is cheap crowd as also the pit - men &
women mix together in pit - which has
benches & very broad alleys where men
are walking up & down & roving & I liked this
it prevents crowd - soldiers are stationed in
theatre as at Paris - Price of Pitt is 2 francs
I notice the floor of the theatre - the stage
rises as it goes back this I think
may be a good plan - I never noticed it
before - the dresses of dances - was rather
more modest than at Paris as every
^{they whirled} time the whole extent of leg & could be seen
but no matter - I noticed no peculiarity
of dress in the women of the boxes some
with bouquets - others with head dresses of
light stuff - Theatre closed with this one play
at eleven o'clock at six I was told the
King always attends -

Feb 27th Friday —

In fine as to Turin I think it must be a
lovely place in summer situated in a most
lovely valley - surrounded by beautiful mountain
scenery - and fine streets or rather shaded
covered walks - beautiful promenades &c
But I see too many soldiers & priests to take
away the hard earned labours of the
industrious - though there must be much
wealth here as I see many - a very great
proportion of well dressed men - especially
young men perhaps students

After traversing Italy - I still think Turin
the most lovely place for a residence - a
quiet retreat for study - its lovely sub
its high surrounding peaks of rock, its
fine streets - walks - rivers - vines &c &c
all lovely

I agreed to day to go to Genua in Diligenza for
thirty one francs - & shall set out to morrow
at 4 A.M. I think the Pension Louis a decent
House - tho' I suspect there must be better at
Turin - I this morning had coffee at a coffee
house for eight sous some rice to incite - i.e.
coffee & hot milk with sugar & bread - last here
they pour it into a tumbler - i.e. they fetch
an sugar pulvers - an empty tumbler
that will hold near a pint seated in a saucer
another tumbler of water & basket of bread -
they first pour in milk & then coffee - it
was new to me - as to the tumbler I liked
the plan of pulvers in sugar - I have had good
wine at Turin - the strongest tank of Port - &
makes one very thirsty after drinking it -

15

Journey from Turin to Genoa across
the Apennines -

Saturday 28th

Feb 1821 - left Turin at four o'clock this morning with a full stage - in the interior were two Catholic Priests - a female and all spoke Italian & broken French. The woman was a little short & good natured body who talked incessantly. The Priests - or one of them was very devout often crooping himself & saying his prayers aloud had a little Latin pamphlet with life of St Augustine & which he wanted me to read instead of reading Charles Botta's History of People of Italy. It was told by an intelligent looking man in the diligence that this was a hasty money making work of Botta's & that he now resides at Paris. I thought this young priest a hypocrite - for he appeared intelligent & yet made much display of his zeal - he said a bible to every family might do good, but also much harm without being explained - he wished to stop to enter first church on entering Genoa - but found he could not for want of his baggage which he must see to - ran on road for first time some months - clad in coarse dun color cloaks & hoods - bare headed - without shirt collar.

with a proper girdle - I noticed some fine looking
 young men thus habited - we stopped at got
 some coffee at Asti a small dirty place - where
 many market folks were assembled - we met
 before day light many women & men going in
 to market at Turin - shewing at least that the
 poor are early risen here - I notice one peculiarity
 at Asti i.e. all the houses, shops, &c have huge coarse
 outside doors - which open & fold outwards - I was
 surprised to see large drifts of men at sides of the
 streets & have seen now constantly until
 within few miles of Genoa - I think much more
 than before we reached Turin - or in Pavia -
 Asti has an old brick wall - into numerous
 half demolished towers - all the houses are brick
 After leaving Asti - we continued along a very
 beautiful vale to Alessandria - I think the veins
 of this vale th Po - the Alpes & hills clothed into
 villages present as pleasing sights of the kind
 as I have noticed - We arrived at Alessandria
 about dark had a good dinner for 3 francs of the
 priest had one separate with much fish & a what,
 Alessandria has about 18000 inhabitants - is situated
 on the Taro - which we crossed on a

long, high-covered-brick bridge - before we entered the town - also just before going out to the Bridge we passed the famous citadel. It looks well - is of brick - thirty & forty feet high - irregular - Shires or ditchies around - & earthen mounds on top - for what use is such a citadel now - it does not surround the Town - is it to protect all the valuable things which are crowded into it in time of war - it is not on a height of ground & the city is besides walled - Most of streets appeared narrow & dirty - many shops resembling Fair - we left immediately after dinner & soon traversed the famous battle ground of Murengo no movements now but it is a great & level & clear plain & good for a great battle - We rode all night passed Novi - I had a glimpse at a high tower there - & at day light we were passing the Appennines following a stream constantly - on one of the best - gravest & most level roads I ever knew. I noticed - for many miles before entering Genoa olives & vines & fine luxurious palaces & residences along the road on our right.

March 1st 1827 Sabbath -

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while our left, the heights were surmounted by strong fortresses all the way to Genoa - the sea appeared before Genoa - but on turning a Point by the Tanale ^{a light house} ~~an Observatory~~ - the city appeared finely situated on a side hill & a point of sea jutting up to its base - I see many vessels tho' the harbor looks small & shallow - I stopped at Hotel d' York where I found Rev. Robinson & Lady. I accompanied them to the Cathederal - I cheated them here about passport as on entering the city I did not give up mine & take a check or others did - & no harm resulted - my passport was looked at at Alessandria - my baggage has not been touched since. I entered at first into Savoie - I gave six francs to my conductor for himself & driver

I was not so much struck by the magnificence of Genoa as I expected to be - as it does not look & indeed is not large - but some of its Palaces & they are numerous have an external appearance of magnificence-greatness like residences of Kings - that I never have before noticed in any building I have seen - the houses are many very high & stony - window blinds - some green some clay colored - Streets mostly narrow too narrow for carriages

I have the middle flagged with flat stone - also
side walk - some houses flat roof & oranges
growing - although the Day is cold, uncomfortable and
so with great coat as a wet wind blows
yet I see in the back yard of our Hotel here
Trees loaded with ripe oranges - trees thirty feet
high - this is new sight to me - To day is
Sabbath so I see many women going & coming
from church uniformly with either a
white muslin shawl over their heads & crossed
round neck or as lower order do have a
white figured Calico one put on in same
manner - this was also new to me -
shops are quite uniformly closed - but fruit is
peddled, also butchers stalls open in which I
notice much mutton & veal, with a part
or all the skin & wool on - hung up also
with bowls in - I suppose to let folks see
there is no deception - Mr Cooper the
minister just passed here - to spend a few months at
Paris - left his family at Florence will spend next
winter in Rome - Mr Irving is in Spain Servill
Murray is to give him 2000 Guineas for his
(narrative tales and)

Genoa

40

Monday 2^d March - Morning cloudy - but soon cleared away & day has been very warm & pleasant - I took my Café at the Café Grand Cairo - a sumptuous place - tho' not splendorous than at Paris - I see it is fashion to give foreign names to Café Hotels as Café of Grand Mogul of London - of Crosp of Matta &c even & see some in America - but poor ones to catch sailors probably - there has been good one named Amerique but changed now to Royal - but all of the café are cheap only 8 or 10 sous for coffee & hot milk & toasted cake a sweet bread - after this I ramble round visited several churches - the Annunziata is directly before my windows - of brick & looks bad outside - as walls are left by want of bricks occasionally not painted - but inside very rich & splendid in marble & paintings - the best painting of last supper is in bad place over the great altar and in a bad light - The Cathedral said to contain St John's remains is also splendid inside - also outside white & black marble, but its ornaments outside as columns & base to small & a large building - ^{always colors have a calico look} I attended high Mass here yesterday, all candle lighted on

good many present more men than at Paris -
In this church are some good statutes one of St Peter
receiving Key - from Christ he looks like M. B.
Baker and as if saying now look out by
giving a turn to his head & holding up the
great marble key - there are some decent
paintings here - most of the churches here have
also fine marble ornaments pillars &c &c
well as paintings - I then went university
as you go up its front stairs two enormous
and very fine Lions in Marble appear to be
coming down each side then I entered also
the whole of the staircase - then I saw a
room with paintings & (statutes black) in
which were many men in robes, and as at
Medical school at Paris - with black hats tho'
in a curious form ~~at~~ - they appear to be hearing
a thesis read by a scholar - then I saw in
Museum - small minerals shells - birds
& beasts - shells best - saw the vulture falcon
large & dark like very large turkey -
then I saw library 40 000 vol - very old books
large mostly - saw on table Mr. Harry
Columbus in it^o publishing in Italian

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I saw Engravings - splendor of Napoleon - Battles in Italy - as
of Lodi & a publick ^{one} at Paris 1804 - & would think brilliant,
would not like it -
Saw also a veble & another precious ms - in
a closet preserved with great care - the writing
was good & ornamented and on my fine view
of Parchment - indeed we have not now so
beautiful stuff for books & paper - I then
saw a Mummy then the church in which
we were give small at the receiving black very
good - represent Christ before Petate - the
Flagellation & I gave to Porter as Otto -
then went to Kings Palace a fine little garden
with flowers orange & with Fountain - & live
pelicans & other birds - the stairs are good marble
but entrance is not particularly grand, nor did
I think any of the rooms very much so - not
equal to those at Leirin & Paris - there here
are some marbles as the Door cases - I saw
many paintings more very good I thought
& many of rooms dirty & drab - chairs are
good - & there is an entrance out on to a
high elevation back of the Palace - where
flowers - in roses - oranges &c. are
growing - (these roses here are of rose)
where a view of the Port is had - this
I admired - I gave the porter 2 Otto's
I will not describe the pictures & spectacles for
none pleased me very much & Madam she has
done all -

In the first time in my life I saw to day bags
containing wine - & saw many on the wharfs -
some stained by the wine, others quite white & clean.
They will hold ten to fifteen gallons I should think
they look like goat skins - are tied at five
points - 1 neck - 2 two fore legs - 3 one hind leg - other
seams as if united with awns - they diminish
off at the neck & shrink - I was much pleased
to see them on account of the allusion
to them in scripture & also Don Quixote famous
battle with them -

In the Evening I went to the Grand Theatre -
where was play a opera rather & then at
midnight a ball masque - I paid three francs
for all - in the Pitt - & when Pitt usually is
two francs - the house is new & splendid outside
not entirely completed - but has fine marble
columns - the interior is nearly same as at
Turin - boxes & are far larger - but I
think all are smaller - I am sure it is not
as large a house as at Turin - it was
well lighted by Chandeliers let down
from the gallery - much gilding -
Pite spacious - places to walk -

The Opera was L'environde - and also
 Carlo Borbone - I did not think either very
 great - then was one good singer a female
 dressed as a warrior prima - also one fine
 forest & water scene in which the leaves
 roll on to the stage to the front as the
 curtains fall - the Dancers did great feats
 of agility but I did not think they Danced
 as graceful & light as at Paris & Turin -
 tho' I never saw any do more difficult
 Tricks - after them about midnight - the
 seats of the Pitt were all removed and a
 staircase made out to the stage - which
 was made into a spacious Hall - well
 lighted by six chandeliers - also all
 parts of House splendidly lighted - the
 Pitt & Stage were over & about one O'clock
 the house was nearly full - perhaps
 fifteen hundred or two thousand people
 two thirds men - two thirds of women
 men masked - but not more than thirty
 or forty men - Dancing cotillions was
 commenced by unmasked - but principal
 business appeared to be to make round

to seek some thing to laugh at - but it was
all a failure & ridiculous farce - the Time
has gone by far such things it did not appear
to afford amusement to any - but all appeared
to expect - most were poorly dressed in nothing
odd or grand - a few as Turks looked well -
& think among acquaintances some sport
might arise from these shows - but I think
there does not here now nor at Paris - I saw
some very respectable people mingling among
them with their daughters & some married
others not - a handsome girl dislikes to march
especially for all the ceremony - the crowd
was great I came away at three

Pavia Hospitals

Tuesday 3 March - morning cloudy & raw
but soon warmer but not very pleasant.
I had coffee at the Grand Mogul very good -
from here I went to the Hospital for Lunatics
a noble institution & here the book of being old
and is embelished with many Statutes of its
benefactors that look old & black - The
number of inmates is about 8 or 900. I think
the bedsteads are of iron but without curtains
or posts for them - the rooms are spacious
& tolerably well aired & clean for an
old house - I noticed most of the lunatics
were deprived-minded men & women &
children & also maniacs - these last interested
me much - I was surprised to see them all in
all the crazy men in one room & without
any partition - most of them had strong
chains fastening them to their beds - I
saw some in women's apartments where
they were eating their breakfasts of bread &
oil I thought - But oh the fury & the noise
probably were excited by my entering -
some were bellowing - some laughing
some eating & bellowing like tigers - some

mentioned to me with fury others with
 smiles - in fact I never had an idea so perfect
 of Bedlam before as in these rooms where
 we fifty or 100 crazy - I think it very every
 all to be thus together - they exist each
 other as their beds join & nothing intervenes -
 the Kitchen & Apothecary establishment looked
 well & spacious - I gave a few sous to the
 guide - from him I went to the
 great Hospital for Sick & Foundlings - an
 six hundred men & 800 women sick in it -
 the building is immense looks newish -
 has many statutes - its rooms high well
 aired & tolerable neat - with brick floors
 bedsteads of iron but low - no curtains
 except for few who have just been
 operated on Dr Grisot - 1st Surgeon -
 the beds are arranged in four rows in one
 hull but two on each side - thus leaving a
 great space || in the middle which
 renders || the Hall supportable & lets
 them the air at Lyons - tho' I think buildings
 here not as good as at Paris - the
 Apothecary is large & neat & good

but kitchen small & did not look very
neat - saw no beds with two in - I was
pleased to see in some few instances a history
of the case wrote out & just above the
patient, but I did not often see it - upon
the whole I liked this spacious & well-
cared Hospital - it was founded by Bartolomeo
Bosco - whom I have - I saw the operating
room - not very well lighted but as well
as at Hotel Dieu at Paris - the museum
of Anatomy was very small - a few
skeletons & preparations - there is a lecture
here or in the sick each morning at 8-

I see Mr. Irving's Columbus is in Italian also
Cooper's Novels - but the greater number I think
of books that I here see for sale - and I see less
than in any other large town I have visited)
are French - The most of the French popular
works are here for sale - & notice some Geno-
nesian shapes smaller than French - about size
of this book & written in - a little longer - have four
pages - The stores are usually small - & much of
the goods exposed I see some fine jewelry &
rather gold shops - indeed I never saw so fine -
I mean thread like fine work in Gold as here
and it looks well for lady's ornaments - many
of the things as earings & pins as you see & chains
very small indeed - As most of streets are narrow
I see but few coaches - but many mules -
but little cars Carried by hand are used
on coming out of the cities & are hundred
in number instead of coaches - they seat two
I think only one person - two men are
before & one behind carry them - & I am sure
in England at York I think -

Peru - Carnival

for the three days I have been here the streets
have been every afternoon crowded with some
masked people & a crowd of unmasked following
them - as they have been the three last & three
most splendid days of the Carnival - but I
take it that the spirit of it has died away &
that now it affords amusement to none, tho'
many from recollection of stories of what forces
were its pleasures - think that masking men
will confer pleasure - but I think they
have found themselves mistaken - but I will
describe it - as seen from my window
which looks out upon a square in front
of the Church Assumption & one of the
places where the greatest display of masks
is made - the number of masks have
increased each day - to day nearly one
quarter a at least one eight in evening
I suppose I think have masks on - but I
may have estimated them too numerous
the most common dress & manner is for two
persons - with faces masked & rather plain
stocks or fantastical gowns to walk the
streets without stopping or saying any thing

occasionally tho they talk - with a bird like voice
through their masks - also some men masked &
painted - dressed as old grandfather - or as mountebanks
walk about - also some people so masked are seen
in carriages - I saw one good one of sailors in
old coarse sail cloth cloaks - also saw one
man bearing a great snake - a very one - also
one carriage load of turkeys - the carriages are
so numerous - that have stop very often & the
crowd is almost as a solid mass - some have
head dresses of ribbon - I do not see here the black
Dominos - some have large noses (all the masks
for faces are of parchment painted) - some laugh
some cry - some scold - &c & c or that is there masks
do - but all this seems to amount to nothing
I derive no pleasure from it & I do not see
that others do - I was told it is vulgar
to eat a very hearty dinner to day as it
is the time to bid adieu to flesh & d -

Genua is a very religious place - I think
Prests here much more poor than at Paris
I see them about in the universities - also
in all parts of town & I observe every road
some costly figure of the cross - the Virgin &
child - or Christ and

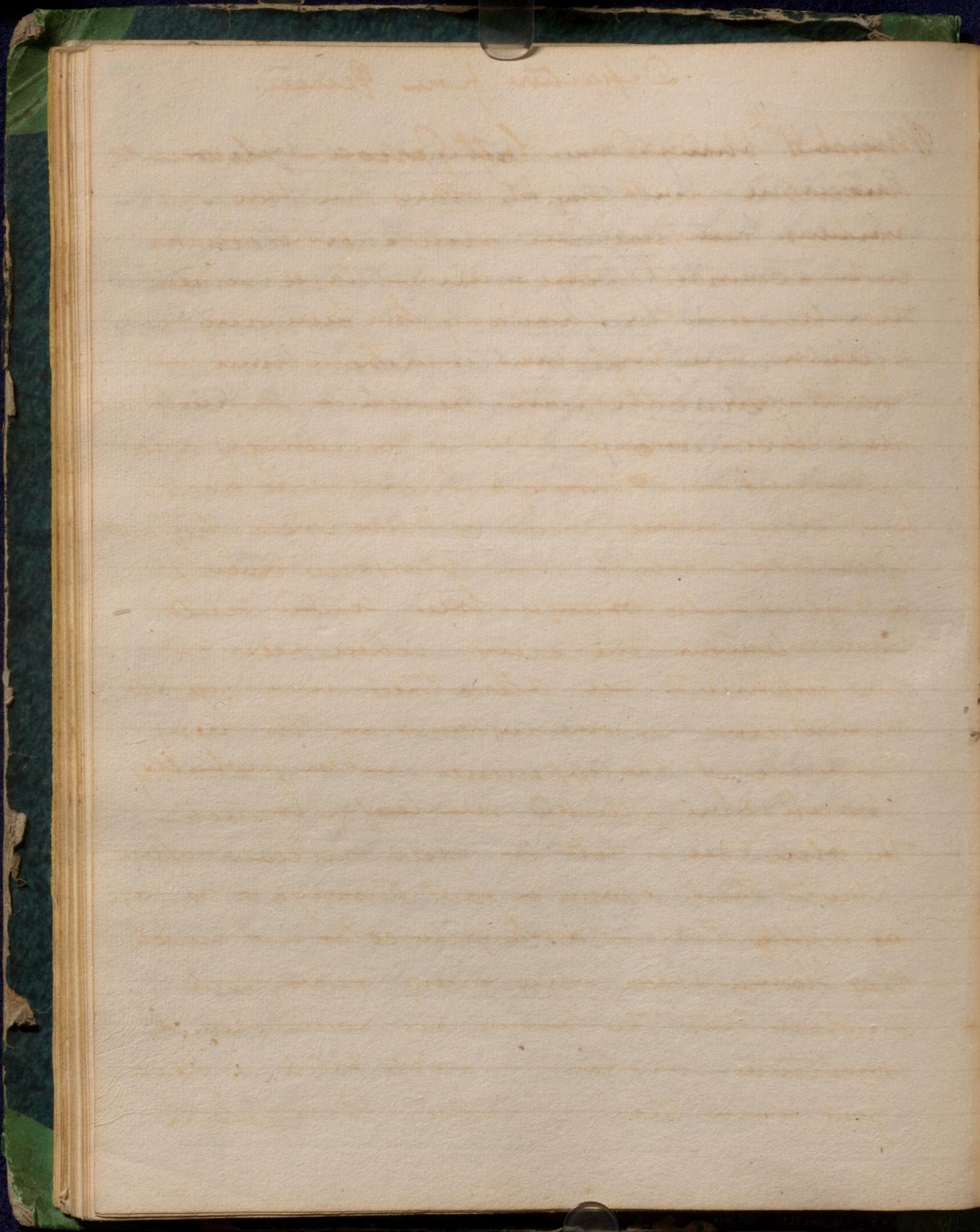
At Genua as at Turin and often also at
Paris the windows of lower story are strongly
ironed - or grated outside - but the lower
story is often only for horses - but the grates
make houses look like prisons -

Perosa is I think a handsome place -
 situated on north & east by mountains
 thus it lies in a bay (with) ^{+ light house}
 its houses are thus on ^{the} ~~the~~ brick
 of the ocean rising ^{up} ~~up~~ onto
 the side Hill - covered ^{mountains} ~~up~~ with grapes
 oranges olives almonds & the almond is
 now in blossom - much like peach tree - the
 olive is like a young greenish ribbon -
 about 20 or thirty feet high - all the
 houses have flat roof, we indeed
 but very few have - only some parts of them -
 houses are of brick & tile & fresco painted
 often outside - I like fresco painting. It
 looks as if it was cheap & durable -
 the Palaces are magnificent & the
 greatest curiosities of Perosa - there is
 a look of antiquity & grandeur
 about them they are high - massy &
 enriched with mullions & huge columns
 many of them paintings - but after all
 I should not like it for a residence especially
 compared with Genoa - as its narrow streets
 or alleys between houses of immense height

In which sun never shines is horrid -
I see many men building (as I also did
at Turin - at Turin the most) but here I
see no attempts to widen the streets -
one peculiarity of Genoa - and a good
one is a brick wall from thirty to fifty
feet high around the port by the Ducey
I am which is a fine walk when
you can see the shipping - there are
considerable number of vessels here
mostly large & little schooners of regular
masts there - I saw some few
ships of war here in harbor look old &
poor -

The markets appear to be all over the
streets & much vegetables - as cabbage
which is great article of diet here
Genoa is not a dear place - my room
cost me two francs a day & dinner
table & bottle very good three francs
coffee & milk & bread in morning but
ten sous -

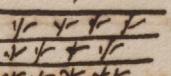
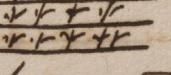
I suppose owing to some thoughts of war in
Sardinia - that they are more particular than
usual about passports - as at Genoa there
some time in getting mine (two sovereigns &c.
it all.) I paid four francs for signature at Genoa
& ten sous for police & two francs for
name of Truscan consul which I think
was unnecessary —



Departure from Genoa

49

March 4th Wednesday left Genoa - pleasant morning - with eight others in two vitures - vitures are much like buggies with a cabriolet before - one had three other two horses - the company has been very unequal, one Englishman one Frenchman & rest Italian all speak French - the road out from Genoa towards Pisa is exceedingly good & pleasant - cut through high & hard rocks - and every where lined by Olive trees - frequently by the Aloe - which has blossoms every 2 or 3 years - also oranges - trees loaded with them & lemon are every where seen - I was surprised to see Olive trees high up the mountain - in some instances on the very pinnacle of the Apennines - when probably Noah done plucked his leaf a branch - The olive tree is like the green willow - often planted thick & some a foot through & as large as apple trees - of dark green color - I am told they blossom & bear only every other year - I notice that the farmers dig round them a some times - dig round a deep ditch a few feet from them - & like this place

I think it should be used in N.S. in
summer with Apple trees - I notice many
thrusty young vines - & many old all
thrusty tho' the bodies are often rotten & look
as if dead - I think they & ~~vines~~ might
be raised in N.S. if we should hasten
as much labour - but at present
we could not afford to give the labour
for here I see they build walls or
offsets always walled up the mountain
the offsets are from half a rod to a rod
or more wide - thus  - and this
space is planted with  vines or vines
the land is very rich - as they take
much pains to manure it - poor women
men & mules now carry where bearing
leaves straw & manure - the sun from
reflection from the walls on south of
mountain must afford great heat -
This route from Genoa is by the Mediterranean
& the vines are beautiful - but we
passed three grotto's one from which
we saw Genoa - all were packed with
Whistlers water & tents - but none of

There are now more than five or six rods long -
we stopped for dinner at a la pachette at the
Village of Rapallo - and our eating room looked
down upon the waves of the sea which
came tumbling against the house - as to day
commences the season a Lent we could not
obtain any meat but fish - tho at other
places they are not so strict - every where
I notice churches generally in villages &
much later ones in N. E. as to steeples - the
currents are also numerous - large &
usually on tops or sides high up of hills
I see many hives - raspberry bushes by the
road side - the villages usually look well
at distance when descending to them as
the houses are high - usually three form a
fine stories - & plastered & painted outside
according to fashion in fresco - but what
is shameful & surprising - is that these
villages are more crowded than cities -
i.e. in the number of houses in small space &
in narrow streets - exceedingly narrow & often
not clean - tho more so than in the villages
of France -

But the most beautiful of sights here among
the appennines - for we are constantly among
them are the houses covering the olive on
the sides of the mountains - the houses
are usually two stories & plastered white
& very thick - I have seen 80 on one large
side hill - scattered over it & look as
if those they sheltered might be happy -
I have not seen any place I should
so delighted to live in I think with
a fortune as here in some of the
fine villages on the bank of the sea -
with olives - oranges - vines around me -
we arrived at the little village of Sestri
about seven in evening had rather a poor
dinner & also slept here -

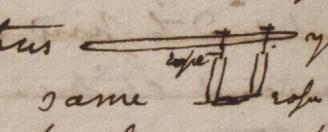
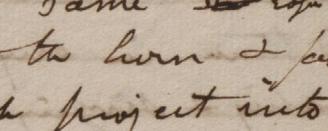
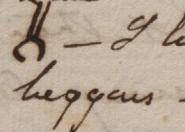
Thursday March 5th started again on our journey at half past ten in the morning paying our francs for coffee & servants a little over at night - spent at one of our company is a young - ignorant - but I think good young man who is about to join the order of Dominican monks (this order had regiments before Napoleon) our company tho some were catholic ridiculed the notion of young men & much frightened him by telling him it was necessary to be castrated to join them. & this day the ride has been more barren as it has been in among the mountains - high up above vines & stopped at Borghetto & had breakfast from a roast Turkey & tea which an English passenger had brought - of all miserable dirty places Borghetto is the most so - all the people dirty ragged & beg-house of rough stone & nearly falling - I saw nothing to sell in the village - but finally we came down the mountain to the beautiful little village of Specchia - when our passports were examined all around here is cultivated land & a

6 March -

delightful spot - Bonaparte intended to make a great naval port of this & it would have been good as it is a narrow bay surrounded by mountains thus $\frac{1}{4}$ mountain

we finally arrived at Sarsana about 8^{+ spazia} at night - after passing the River Magra in a boat - the river tho' is small - the road near here appears bad - sandy - rough, at Sarsana we had an excellent dinner good wine & blane slept until five next morning when we again commenced our journey & passing through Groves of Olives continually & the village of Massar stopped for Dejeuner again from the Turkey - at the village of Pietraventra - when one of our company left - as he had come here to see a mine of Silver said to have been lately discovered near here - the village is all paved with flat stone i.e. all the streets flagged & gutter in middle - it gives a neat look - here our Frenchman got into a terrible passion about his passport which was mistaid by the police for a few minutes -

from here we continue on a good road tho
climbing on great mountain - where used
to be robbers - I finally arrived at Pisa a
little before eight - our passports were looked
at on entering & a man came to examine
our baggage - we gave him two francs each
& he never saw it - he haggled for more - it is
an abominable custom - Our Passports have
been looked at very often on road - also
Baggage - or rather enquired after if we had
any to leave & I at one little dirty village
which examined Passports - I heard (as it was 6 PM)
some singing in an old church near & I entered
& surprised to find it totally full with men -
women & children (most of men) not otherwise
clothed than in every day dress - dirty & ragged - all
knowing & singing the miserere hymn - I was
much affected at their devotion & did not
doubt but among this ignorant group
were many who so wished to worship their
maker as make be acceptable to him -
We have met many of the country people - all
look healthy - but have not yet seen
many handsome - tho some especially

children - but oh what industry - always
the women are spinning - with a little stick
of flat white mullting or leading sheep a
leading cattle as they do to feed - one
child or woman to care for the women
have their hair often enclosed in a sac
which hangs down & rests on top of head
a flat piece of straw bonnet - or some times
only a napkin laid on top of the head -
in a square form - I see many cream
colored oxen small but handsome - hold
back by horns - but the horns I liked they
are tied together by ropes at bottom & top
are joined to yoke by ropes - thus  yoke
each yoke is drawn with lines same  rope
as horses only the ropes go round the horn & fasten
to an iron like pinces which project into
such nostril thus  - I liked the plan -
we are often accosted by beggars - some deformed -
but they look as if it was their trade not
necessitous - I saw on the road many one horse
waggons of a new construction i.e. no side boards
nor box - but a basket floor, loose & hanging
low so as to admit much, I notice that

the thills of all horse carts - extend up high
nearly to back of horses at the fore part of
them - perhaps this may be good plan -
but I notice that the traces are sometimes
outside of the thills - this cannot be right
till I think the horses here stronger than
in U.S. - or endure more - over a routine
go with numerous loads forty fifty miles
a day & only feed once - all horses here
employed are small & poor compared
with our good stage horses in U.S. -浩
mares are used here. I never saw
them in ~~India~~ here also tie up
tails especially for the money -

Pisa

7 March Saturday & very pleasant & warm -
from fatigue I lay long in bed - and about ten o'clock
met with my stage companion to a cafe for
breakfast - Most or all the cafes & Restaurants took poor
after breakfast & brought me a pair of shoes for
ten francs & elements of conversation in three
languages & commenced viewing the
place - the River Arno - half size of Seine
runs through the town like a half circle -
The three old & not handsome stone bridges
broad & of brick not as handsome as Dublin
quays - the houses mostly brick & mostly poorly
stuccoed - & many low houses - some quite
good ones & palaces but more grand as
at Genoa - the churches mostly finely
built the considerably well decorated
inside - the streets are some of them quite
decently broad others narrow but none
so narrow as at Genoa - also all of them
here are well paved & flagged with
flat stone & look neat - I see prisoners chained
two together dressed in red or yellow flannel
& guarded by a man with a gun - constantly
engaged in cleaning the streets some with

rooms - others with curt & stonks follow - they were mostly bright looking men - streets lighted by lamps suspended on cords - there is but very few & those old & very small houses no commerce & though & shops all look small & often keep all articles at one store - as books, hats, &c I see but one street where is much business & that is opposite the middle bridge & has covered walks like Rue Rivoli on each side - I see no others so - but I see no good looking shops -

engravings mostly religious & poor -

after rambling round city I finally came to the leaning tower - Campo Santo - Baptistery domes or Cathedral & a Hospital which are all seated near each other & nearly at outside of the town - the south west corner a north west thus N.



8

tower

Campo Santo
17 17



Dome



Baptistery

all are built of white marble - tho some
rusty - but they are all patch work indeed
all Pisa - as to curiosities - is taken from other
countries - I was much pleased & interested
to see the tower - I suppose it was a tower
to a church, but it can be for no use but
the present for bells - I saw it has large ones -
it is hollow & each gallery surrounded by
small columns - all the galleries of same size
except 8th is smaller, but I think columns
diminishing expands - about 290 steps - I ascended
saw Leghorn & its towers - Elba & fine
view all flat around but mountains near.
Saw many American names - painted with
much trouble high up - with James Milner
of Phil^D - has tried much to immortalize
himself here by two inscriptions - also I
saw - Stouts - Davis & I - the whole looks
to me as if one side had sunk - but I was
told on spot that general opinion is here that
it was built so - I certainly is curious & now
looks firm I was told that it leans beyond
the middle of its base, if so & not built
so - it would have fallen - I met others
up there one lady -

Then I went into Duomo - were repairing it
 has painted windows - I can imagine image in
 Mosaic above great altar - I can columns of
 Porphyry & Brocatello like yellow & red-spotted
 marble - say fine (which) saw naked venus
 below pulpit - my French friend declared it
 indecent - saw adam & eve under the tree
 with serpent on its all in marble position of
 eve had dignifying - saw fine statue of mars
 now a saint very fine - also many paintings -
 state arms - carvings &c - but I can not like
 pictures of the exploits of Saints such as here
 represented - from here I went into
Campo Santo - the building is low & built
 round some earth from Holy land - an
 immense number of old greek - egyptian
 & Etruscan tombs - some beautiful modern
 ones - the walls all around painted in Fresco but
 poorly & damaged - one horrible of Davide Inferno -
 saw some old paintings - one of a Thracian opening
 up his son - seen innumerable old precious
 greek tombs & but all take them in British
 museum & course.

from here I went into Baptisterio it is round
& round inside with great pillars of Elba
& Scandinavian granite the last greenish grey &
finer than Elba - Elba like ours - seems to be
red - here now is the place for Battistero imports
I am many fine fonts - but I most admire
here a pulpit supported on Pillars of different
stone each pillar resting on lions - but the
most valuable are the fine alto or Basso
relievo on the sides - very excellent indeed -
transparent in fine white marble - I never
saw any so good

I should have mentioned that in or rather
outside of all these buildings - are numerous
pillars - and of different stone - Oriental granite
Porphry - some fresh or Egyptian marble
& much carved by the Greeks & above all
some great immense Doves of bronze -
covered with alto & Basso Relievo - very fine
indeed - I like this plan of making
use of the ancient remains -
for the particulars of all these buildings
I refer to Mr Stark who I find correct

I am surprised & cannot believe that P is a
 less but 18000 in inhabitants & should say 40 or
 50 000 - I see it crowded - and mostly all look
 poor dirty & ragged - See some English
 barking in sun but with the inevitable look
 of general consumption - to day is fine
 but I presume all winter is not as the
 mountains on West are now covered with
 snow & they are but few miles from here
 there are also mountains on north -
 I saw the academy very fine - high up
 & looked as if brought in two canals on
 shore other than



Botanic Garden is good - University noted
 formerly - & Hospital I saw is large &
 the yards I visited I liked large long &
 very broad & had but one row of beds each
 side - & then left great empty space for air -
 I did not like the bedsteads - they were like
 iron cricket beds somewhat & had no regular
 projecting posts -
 One peculiarity of houses here is that
 the roof even to good & great houses

projects several - say four or five feet
the best modern houses do not they
have often side walks but unnecessary as
all the street is flagged - in evening all
dull shops poorly lighted & more
during carriage no Theatre —
One of our passengers was M Bicanca
the famous singer from Bianca I
learned that Paster was now best singer
Iontay is German —

We stopped him at the Royal Hussar
Hotel - near the middle of town &
near the Market for grain - Grand Duke's
residence east of the middle bridge —
I think it good house - Our servant
speaks English & other French - Italian
Lorraine & other Gentlemen & also French
in comparison with English & U.S &
often mingle in conversation - We had
two dinners & two nights lodging here
fire & candles - my bill was five
francs a day -

and it will now extend

All the below is probably true

as I wanted to see all the country

so I went

by road south west where I found
several towns built in long lines
about 10 miles apart from each other
whereas the railroad cities are 15 miles
apart. Roads good & clean.

No time lost that a man pleasure
ing at a camp fire said that food
and beer and beer & tea etc were all
but the old & time tested. But there is
nothing better than a - not even
I don't think he would taste better
than tea & coffee & tea the best of

both just the same the Indians
put beans in a pot of water & when
they boil - just to boil with
the water & beans very thin
in the bottom & bottom clean
as can be done.

and these beans instead of
first grain has a red and yellow

Departure from Pis-a to Florence

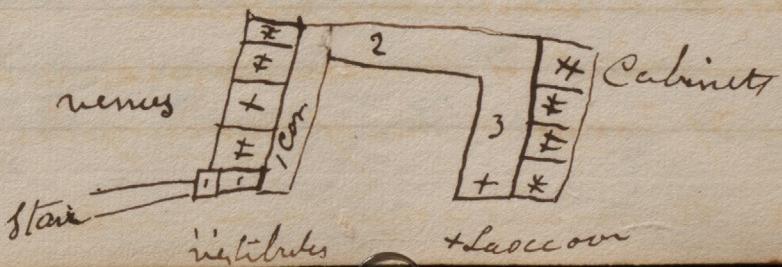
March 8th Sunday - after breakfast at 8 O'clock this morning I left Pis-a in a voiture with four others for Florence - price 8 francs - we changed horses twice & drove very fast as the road is good & for most part level - we passed through several small & pretty villages - in which I noticed an immense number of coarsely clad people - men generally wore a snuff colored great coat with a hood & a tall lined with green & liked them. I was surprised not to meet more well & cleanly clad people but I did not but very few - I never saw so many handsome men arrived at Florence at five O'clock stopped at gate & my passport was looked at and at my Hotel Madame Hombert; it was taken from me & the police. The country between Pis-a & Florence looks mostly like good land, level producing vines running on top of the trees but off at a little distance I see the mountains covered with snow - To day has been a cold rainy windy

day just such a day as I, however
advised a consumptive person not to
venture out in - & never shall advise
a thick consumption Person to come to
any part of Europe I have yet seen for
sake of warm climate in winter -
I found here all the Robinsons & Lady
& spent evening with them -

Florence

Monday March 9th. it has rained hard
at night & this morning is cloudy & not
pleasant - tho we have had a little sun - yet
for most part has been misty dark & disagreeable.
I have to day seen much - have visited several
Churches - travelled over the city - seen a Hospital
& in company with Rev Robinson & lady - Mr Dorr
of Boston - some English Gentlemen & ladies visited
the numerous apartments of the Royal Gallery -
I shall now make a few notices - but reserve
further remarks upon the Cabinet Tribunes - also
refer much to Madame Stark who I have
here found to be a good guide -

The building for the Gallery stands on the bank
of the river & the front is adorned with Doric
Columns - It is however built around a considerall
area - & the rooms are said to consist of
two vestibules on entering - then three
Corridors - on sides of two of them the
Cabinets, thus



In the Second vestibule I admired much the Villa
boar - it is larger than one at Paris & most natural -
it is of a dirty marble & is setting up partly - it is
exceedingly well done - Also the Horse is tolerable
good especially for legs. the tail is bad & I think
modern - In the corridors the carabes goes on
the ceiling are paintings on the plaster that look
like drawings on porcelain - I noticed not
much of great importance in 1st Cor - the bust of
Julius Caesar represents him as an odious man
of sour or rather melancholy look - some
wrinkled rough features like Giulio Smead of
I. S. was sour - In Second Corridor Leda
with the Swan & Venus with Diadem - tho' I
should not remark the Diadem are good -
& in Third one Thetis on Sea horse - Esculapius
very fine - hands are - young - with cane on which
serpent is climbing esp. Marsyas & Laocoon
in Marble & All these rooms have incaminate
paintings of the Florentine school mostly old
dry & poor - some interesting - generally scripture
subjects - a traditionary foolishness -

In Cabinet of Modern Bronzes is a beautiful
one of Venus & one of Mercury - on the wind
is - the wind (a man's head) seems to blow

him up - as he stands on the man', mouth same
as passage in view at Paris taken from this -
of antique Promises of God's enemies, & I see
that they always represent them in good shape
here is a Chimaera-like a dog with a tail of a
serpent & another serpent like animal rising
out of his back

Of ancient races I did not admire any tho'
they show that ancients could make good
ones - but not equal to serves -

Hall of Niobe - I did not so much admire them
but statue Niobe is colossal & with her role
is covering her youngest daughter who
has fled to her - Niobe countenance of grief is
good - the dead son is good also - but I
see here a wild boar hunt painted by
Luyders - very fine - especially the dead dog
that lies bleeding near -

Cabinet of Inscriptions not good except the
head of Satyr M. Augst, first - also near here
are mummies & Egyptian curiosities
There come other cabinets some of Portraits
of Painters - I remarked that most
Painters were lean & black eyed tho'

some - as pensive & full of remarks - the Venetian
 School of Painting I did not much approve -
 some of Titian's are good - he has represented
 his Madonna with the countenance of his
 Master - but the Venetian School is good
 for Portraits - I think Carlo Dolci 1686 exceeds
 all in making most lovely & interesting & soft
 female countenances. He was great Painter -
 he is in countenances what Claude Lorrain was
 in Landscape - we like to look over them long -
 In different Cabinets of Dutch - Flemish & French
 & French Schools I saw good paintings but
 not equal to those of the No I saw so
 well placed - as here the rooms are small &
 badly lighted - I was surprised to see how the
 Modesty displayed by covering with a thin
 painted leaf the private parts of the male
 statuettes tied on with a black string
 that makes all notice it - at Paris no
 such profanity - The Cabinet of Gems is
 rich beyond all expression in Gems - gold
 & Glass ornaments Pillars &c. Since I have
 been at Rome & Naples I never till now
 I have seen nothing equal this cabinet
 of Gems -

After this I went into Church of Santa Croce
with its gloomy - of rough unpolished stone -
or brick but the inside is very fine, large
niches on right side on entering is
Michael Angelo's tomb - large with Pietà
Sculpture, architecture - large female forms
setting morning by side of it - near by on
same side is Machiavelli - very large &
opposite directly M. Angelo is Galileo
but represents him with a crossed bat
and compasses countenance & long beard - his
monument is large & has insignia of his
planetay discoveries around all very well
done in this church innumerable
other very fine monuments - the sarcophagi
are all like large boxes supported on
pedestals around which boxes or squares upon
are the figures - this is in good taste, also
many fine paintings - Statutes of Mason &
Nobles good also but see Madama
From here I went & looked at Duomo
the Baptistry - a Hospital & Church of
Annunciation - where are some
large marble & some good Frescos soon

magnificently rich altars - silver rases
candlesticks &c & a dead Christ in marble
resting on base of ~~the~~ Nicodemus - Christ is
represented large with mustachios - I am
from here I return I dined at Table d'Hôte
at five o'clock for five francs - the dinner
was good - the rest of my stay excellent - the wine however
was the best I have yet had - there were perhaps
forty people & many of them spoke English -

I went thence to Reading room with Mr.
Robinson few two francs for one
day or sitting - abominable dear - but found
many rooms supplied with Books in
various - maps & journals &c on tables with
lamps in one Room for English in which.

I saw North Amer Review 1827 - the
Quarterly & Westminster & Foreign Review -
Magazines & most of London Papers
as Courier - Times - Globe &c &c &c
In other rooms seen French & Italian
Magazines Scientific works &c
Sun L Bonaparte's & even reply to Walter
Scott. Mr. Robinson says the
best Reading Room he ever seen.

Florence

was at Copenhagen -

Friday 10th March - cloudy - but warm
after a breakfast of Chocolat - at a Café - I went
in again to the grand gallery for an hour - in
order to study the best specimens of Painting &
Statuary - I cannot see much difference in the
heads - or forms of the Greeks judging from the
statutes from the present day - their women
are tall & slim - men not remarkably tall - some
large but now fat - most have straight noses
but Socrates - was short & turned up -
among the old Florentine Paintings was
one the conception of which much pleased me -
i.e. of a ragged Venus looking the head of
a ragged Cupid dirty Cupid - with a comb
he has wings - & his arrows he has thrown
down & stands up by his knees - it is also
well executed - Also saw an awful painting
a copy, I believe - of Medusa, head turning into
serpents -

This morning at ten in company with Mr. Robinson & Lady visited the Palazzo Pitti or the royal residence a large building of coarse brown stone & situated on an elevated piece of ground - The men escorted us by a man in good white livery who carries a large silver headed cane & marched before us with much dignity - he resembled Judge Newcomb very much - he conducted us to the cave of pictures when we reached the rooms of Paintings - we passed through several rooms with ancient Statutes in them - and also adorned with splendid glass chandeliers some hanging - others upright around large posts - & I suppose are Candelabra - after examining the paintings awhile we went through numerous grand apartments lined with silk & satin very superb - saw the State bed larger than any I ever see would hold at least six persons - the chairs were superb & ceilings painted in one of the small ones & in the middle is the Genus of Canova - I was not very much pleased with it - it is about

the size of Venus de Medici - but it is
wanting in the delicacy of proportion,
to which Venus de' Medici's head
is as good, a little larger & much better
than Grecian - or rather like Raphael's
best Madonna - but her neck is too far
twisted round over to the shoulder - the breasts
are tolerable, the left & exposed one has however
a streak of bad blackish marble run
through it which injures it - the right
hand is veiled in her robe which she
holds before her - the back is good but
inferior to Grecian - & the lower legs
curves, feet & are decidedly inferior
even the ankle is clumsy - the face is
grecian - even her holding up the veil
before her is not an addition that benefits it.
for she does not appear so chaste as the Grecian -
the marble is very fine - almost transparent -
But of the Paintings - they are in six elegant
square rooms with marble floors (very cold)
and marble door casings - and are the best
collection I have ever seen as there are
no bad ones - there are about two hundred

& all have elegant large gilt frames — among the
 best I noticed some fine large landscapes by S. Rosa,
 one as fine as Claude L. but different C. L. takes
 his on a warm sunset — but S. Rosa took as
 if it was in the cold of the season — he also excels
 in Rocks — I saw an carpet battle piece of his
 here in which I felt the agony of some of
 the wounded bleeding — I was surprised to see
 two Lambrequins of Rubens they were excellent
 soft green & pity he had not wrapped himself
 to such & thick — Our Saviour dead & St. John &
 the Madonna & Mary Magdalene by Fr. Bartolommeo
 is very excellent — S. Mark by same is good but
 is colossal hence unnatural — The fatigues by M. Angelo
ugly looking — a child by Corregio — the head & face is
 laughing & shaded pale & blue is very good — I saw
 here some of the stiff paintings of Pietro Perugino —
 well painted but stiff — he was Raphael's master &
 Raphael's first one like P.P. school — his second
 style is more free — his best such as one here
 & a few others are perhaps best in world — so that
 because Raphael painted a Picture is no
 sign it is good for it may be in his first
 style — but his Madonna della seggiola here

is perfect in his third best style - the painting
is small - round say three feet in diameter
a large framed glass case - the painting is set
with cracked or varnish does - & looks quite
new - I think I never saw any thing so perfect.
so lovely - we gazed long at it - left it &
returned & finally parted with great
regret - the Madonna is seated - looks young
graceful - a lightly colored cheek - auburn
hair - wears a handkerchief Turban - a
shawl red, covers a young blue petticoat
is dressed simple - Jesus about 6 to 12 months
old is seated in her lap - with his legs bare - & she presses
him gently to her & inclines her head towards him -
St John is seen standing the opposite side of her
lap from the spectator - leaning against her - but
only his head & hands are seen - he has a
small crop & his hands are clasped as if in
prayer while with a riving, anxious, adoring &
loving look he is surveying Jesus - I think his
countenance - (a boy two years old) is most beautiful,
the Madonna looks at the Spectator & it seems
as if her eyes & without her eyes were
actually flesh & blood - Jesus is looking

not at any particular thing - but has a
 reflective look - I think all all is perfect -
 the best parts - if there are any not best - is Madonna
smile - young, happy face - also her hand is
 exact - also Jesus face & hair especially is
 exact & lovely & also his feet - then St John face &
 hands - but I have again described all - I
 never saw any thing in painting to be compared
 with it - there are others here of Raphael &
 in fine it is a grand grand collection -
 we gave to guide a few Panels &
 on returning called in at the great
 gallery again - and paid a second visit to
 the Tribune a room where the best statues
 and Paintings are - The Statutes are 1st Venus
 de Medici - 2^d The Apollo (Apollo) - 3 Slave
 or Knorp grinder - 4 group wrestlers 5 Dancing faun
 & part of Venus de Medici - I think all below
 the head & neck perfect - but the more perfect
 the lower down - nothing can be finer than
 the lower limbs from knee down - but all is
 delicate & head & neck too much so indeed
 head & face and at least not more than two thirds
 large enough - she must have been without

much interested - The statue is of fine very
smooth & white marble - but little discolored -
she is tallish & delicate - rests on the left foot
her principal weight & the right knee is of
course a little bent as she rests but little
weight on that side - the legs unite about
half way from knee upwards - breasts large & middling
high - prominent - left hand is crooked low down
& right hand crosses her breast - tho' both two
or three inches from her body - her hair is in
curls around her head & little of it - her back
is exceedingly beautiful & perfect - no
shoulder blades - feet & ankles - plumb - round -
small & perfect - in fine I long'd to gaze on this
almost perfect beauty - no thought but of
delicacy of bone & chastity can be entertained
when gazing on her - the great beauty of it
is delicacy - not slenderness - but exact &
lovely proportion - no muscle is seen as if
acting - all is round & plumb - if any fault
it is that the thighs are too short & too much about
the hips, but - suspect I am mistaken - long after
having seen the above I can recal its loveliness
& can say that this is probably altogether the
most perfect specimen of Ideal Beauty -
such as I should ever like to gaze on -

- The Apollo is a lovely youth - equally delicate & well proportioned ^{head} - ~~but~~ ^{head} his form is - his head is much too small - even if it is the head of nerves - on the shoulder of a young man - but the statue is fine - marble same as Nerves -
- 3 Slave - who it is supposed was called ~~Phidias~~ Marsyas as it is well done - the bronze one at Paris is a copy - his head is prehend is flat but the work here is exceedingly fine & correct & the best - finest purest marble I ever see like ice -
- 4 Group wrestlers - is finely done in fine marble muscular well displayed - but I still think not perfect as to position & expression
- 5 Dancing Faun - I think with Bell it is a drunken Faun for it leans & balances & laughs so it is well done as to muscles - position & the marble looks discolored perhaps intentioned -
- The Paintings also are exceedingly good the Best is St John in the Wilderness by Raphael in his last & best style - i.e. a young boy 12 years old muscular - bright - black eyes - hands one is resting on a rock in a dark place & pointing to a crop - he has a brown skin perfectly enshaded round him - the position is good tho'

much foreshortening of leg - foot and it looks
new - perhaps newly varnished here are others
by Raphael a good one of a woman who loved him
& a lovely family in his power a Perugino style.
several of the esecit & stiff - hand much animal
~~painting~~^{of} of Perugino - two fine & rather
luminous full length recumbent ones of
Titian - misrep - on bed with dog - & one
exceedingly good - a good one by Raphael of
Pope Giulio 2^d I have seen many copies - also
several by Correggio - his madonna face is some
like Raphael's but sharper - while Guido
is fuller & more adoring & expressive -

From the gallery we went to see the Church
S. Lorenzo in which is five altar of costly
Marble & in the new sacristy some great
& tolerable but not over excellent statues
by Michel Angelo - but they are not finished -
here the late Duke Leopold was buried - from
here we went to adjoining place & saw
Capella de Medici - begun 1514 not yet finished
it was for the Medici family - that family is extinct
& now in the Duke it is a mausoleum & octagonal
& is visible surrounded with the most precious
of marbles & stone & jasper - carnelian & lapis lazuli
the stonework cost 18000 dollars & the man is to
have 35000 for painting the inside of dome
will take him 14 years - to them are now
many splendid large - mausoleums & two large
horses & statues in full robes - but the marbles
are most costly - & tho' not yet finished I
could form an idea that after all it will
never be exceedingly imposing - but will always
look as if the money is cost unprofitably
expended - from here we saw some monasteries &
a shop of man who makes for this
chapel -

then we went to see some Leghorn bonnets -
which are not called so any where but
in U.S. in most countries called Florence
hats - for they are made in a man here -
& in other countries Italian hats -
the hats are sent to France next best to
England & poorest to U.S. are numbered according
& no of bands around the brim - I saw one
sixty four very fine 18 dollars but they were
there were for one hundred dollars & exceeding fine -
I got some of the stores -

This evening I lost myself in rambling
in the streets & I inquired several times
before I could find a man who spoke
French - at last an Italian comprehended
that I wanted to find the arms - & was
so good as to accompany me - say 20
or 15 minutes & put me right & reward
except no reward - I was surprised at it
but it shows that kind hearted men are
in all parts of the world - I spent the
evening at home had a fire - a little
small basket of wood is five francs
at this Hotel Madame Fanny Houbert;

Florence

67

Wednesday 11th March very clear, warm & pleasant.
attended to get my passport in morning - had to
sign my name at the Police & pay one franc
it is also necessary here to get Pape municipio.
name -

I breakfasted for 6 francs a franc at a fine
cafe - Cafe de Colonne. I think their
is Guttierez paper - also French Constitutionnel -
then I went to see the Library of MSS adjoining
Church Lorenzo - room by Michelangelo
it is a large Hall - not exceedingly large
windows painted white - but all the glass is
not - floor in a kind of cocoanut wood
& ceiling in wood carving - the books
are arranged in rows each side fronting
seats - as if a row of books upright in
a church with slips - or if a desk before
slips each book has an iron chain &
lock to it - and on the end of each row
is wrote what books are in it - I like
this arrangement much - several men
were at tables copying - we saw the
most curious things - among others

I saw a Virgil of the 3rd Century - very good
on Parchment - also the Pisan MSS a large
book finely written on fine parchment
a Prayer Book most beautifully painted
each chapter with figures of men & women
& arabesques around each leaf & page
Dante's very old Petrarcha writing he wrote
very handsome hand - Arabic MSS - in very
large letters several inches long many of them
some Old Testaments - Cicero - Desnots & others
on Parchment but what pleased me most
was Ptolomy's Geography & Maps - in which
our country is left ^{out of the world} out - all else tolerably
correct - the sea is painted deep blue - mountains
dirt color - I admiring to look at this first
essay in map making -
I saw also here a piece - before piece of
Galileo - cut off where his remains were
moved into the church - it is preserved in
a rich Porcelain & glass case - most
of these most curious MSS are preserved as
at Library, and with religious care
some of them were taken by French to Paris -
One thing I remark that the ancients
had hundred men - water cleaners more

distinctly written or painted onto poor books
than we have - nothing can exceed the
beauty & finish - of their parchment &
the works are most beautifully written -
& great margins left - look like good large
print - I see now day no so beautiful
parchment - they are also bound well &
usually have some painted frontispieces in them
of another kind - they used much gilding,
From here we went to the Museum of Nat
Histoire in which is a botanical garden
many skeletons of large animals - many
met preparations of fish - snakes & a great
collection of Minerals & larger of shells &
insects - but what most attracted my
attention was the meat preparations -
nothing can surpass their excellency all
of the New Peters are far inferior - they
are exceedingly fine & numerous to illustrate all
parts of anatomy - lymphatics very nicely -
nerves - eyes - ears magnified - muscles - bones -
brain & all parts are illustrated in all
possible ways - also obstetrics - is illustrated
here in all possible manners - & also

here are plants in war. beautifully except -
I should not have thought them so if not
total - but of all the most dreadful things
I am sure the illustrations of the plague
or that is of the dead in a charnel house -
with insects - rats & a preying on the awfully
putrefied carcasses - of men children women
dogs all tumbled together - expression of some
faces is awful - one instance a mother dead
infant trying to nurse - another of man
bearing in a dead brother & falls dead
himself it seems looking at these places as
if one could smell the pestiferous stench &
that one is in a dangerous place - probably
nothing in world equals this museum
in beautiful new preparations mortify made
by Fontana -

From here I crossed the large Hospital
near the Pergola - it front is handsome &
building large (Spedale di Santa Maria Nuova)
I think I saw her largest ward I ever seen - but
well aired very high - rather dark one man
is too low & near the street - looked clean
& comfortable - & thick mats shewed to be
bedsteads of iron - or iron supports &
boards laid on top bed - I did not like this
they have a covering canopy over head -
but only a head curtain - & like the
upright posts & curtains as at Paris - also
shelves at head & foot - but still it looked
here as if an immense amount of human
suffering was relieved - after this looked
in at several churches - made a
bargain to go to Rome by Siena - in five
days for ten francs com. suspended bed
fond - the man gave me a printed agreement

Florina is divided by the Arno which runs
nearly east to west see opposite page the
most of the city is on north side - which has
tolerable quay - other side now - houses facing
river both bad - for it is their back sides - an several
large - but narrow - strong - not handsome stone
bridges & some have shops on the sides across
them - all the streets paved with flat stones -
gutter in middle - tolerable clean, some
streets wide - but many dirty & narrow -
houses brick or coarse stone & stuccoed & in
general not handsome & magnificent as
at Genoa - Churches also plain or coarse
outside but rich & handsome inside -
generally have thin arches one high as in
middle & supported by pillars & then two
smaller on each side also a cross
arch in front of Altar thus - the domes
of black red & white marble is splendid
& I think larger  than St Paul's London
& more magnificent than any I have yet
seen the town is spacious & beautiful of course
, trees - also Baptistery with fine house
down not better than at Pisa - all them

- N
1. Palazzo royal
 2. Museum (not H.)
 3. Grand Gallery
 4. Quirinal Palace - habitation
 5. Theatre - hospital
 6. Madame Pompadour.

7.8
4th
25th

3.
mons

1.st
2.nd
3.rd

together look well - I see no boats in the river - some good gheppi near middle bridge
In clothes - gold - books - bouquets & see
many silks - velvets - 2d but Florence is
not I think handsomer it is low - has fine
heights around - the Palaces has fine ^{poorly} but
of coarse stone looks rather gloomy & magnificient
On whole I can not as much pleased with it
as I expected its streets - squares & are inferior -
Its architectural monuments as Statutes good

The bronze rick base, spouting out water is
good - also Hercules killing centaur - & a
bronze Peacock & Medusa - with blood flowing
from head & neck is good - also David -
& Hercules - an Colossal - some good Equestrian
Monuments also - but the city still wants
the beautiful galleries of Dublin of Phil -
of York - & then wide Streets - & they grand
houses of Genoa in order to be belle Florence

The great purpose of a visit to Florence is to see
some of the celebrated works of art - as the Venus de
Medici - other sculptures & fine paintings - so a person's
first object should be to go to the Grand Gallery
then Royal Palace - then he should visit the
Museum of Nat. History for the war preparations
then examine the Duomo & Cathedral - the
Torre - & the Battisterio both by Cattaneo -
& then he has seen about all - for if these
were removed Florence would be but a fourth
rate city - but the galleries are extensive &
well filled - the rooms superior to any thing of
the kind & I think nothing can be more
beautiful of the kind than the Duomo

Tower & Battistery - all of different colors
 mark - the Tower is most beautiful adorned
 us are the others with statues & slim twisted
 columns very beautiful I loved these
 buildings or tower & Duomo too more I
 looked at them - the Duomo is immense -
 But the rest of Florence is not handsome
 except from the heights in the environs -
 which of themselves are fine clothed with
 olive & vine & monasteries &c & the view
 of the city from them is fine - and it must
 be when viewed from the heights around
 & the recollections of Venus de Medici & what
 it has been called the Belle Firenze -

I am here now good shops some decent hotels -
 but Mad Hornbeck - on the gray by middle
 bridge on north side corner is best - & is
 in the most fashionable quarter by far is
 most fashionably furnished - — —
 houses here project the roofs - look thus dull
 often upper story is open - houses 4.5.6 stories
 high sometimes green under blinds -
 one hundred of eastern pots with
handles to hold a few ~~peals~~ in the

Keep hands warm - then祸 Free as
make here - I am convinced no country
is so well off in winter as this - In these
are wool Carpets & England is next
the France, then Italy - I see that
men here are taller than French - You
many Englishmen very many fine
horses fine women for I think the
beautiful noble women we see here
are English - I like to see John Bull -
walking always heavily loaded in Heavy
he is a man of integrity which his
son is a dandy fool - — —
he the old man sets his acidity - likes to
just ^{when they are large} drink light at first
but increases & lasts long at the wine
his wife is happy - both jolly & fat but
you & I are better in France" look degenerate
especially first & is now talking of his
horses & racing & speaks slow &
pauses often and & of course hence
you may always know him i.e.
a cockney - — —

I see six eighth horse teams - very
 decent - with some branch of royal or a
 ducal family - all the servants, &
 relate as this is austrian livery -
 See soldiers in this a foolish livery -
 (See the Postillion is it red to British)
 there can here may beggars - or some
 not many have little tin boxes or cups,
 with money hole in - survivors continue
 but they act as if trade - I see
 many nowly with Brown cloaks &
 felt coats & bare feet as to locking
 & mainly with shoes - ropes around their
 bodies - but always look hungry, dirty -
 I seldom give to the beggars - for it
 is their trade - they do not act as
 if they suffered - but I see many
 of Habsburghs give - probably from
 religious motives, or they give to the
 works - as many beggars say they
 will pray for us if we give &
 dinner to day at Table d'Hotte - all the
 round here put on their carried off a carried
 & then pieces are brought ^{heavy} one like this place -

The beds here are singular - having iron supports
then boards - then thick bed of straw leaves
I think over them fully not so in No. 5 - -
In evening I went to see what is called the
Assassinettes - at a small but very neat
pretty theater - which was well filled - pit
only half full - there was a comedy then
an opera - both short - but all done by
minutes a rather wooden men & women &
girls but little below ordinary size - they
are brought by machinery attached to the head -
the piece is an iron rod to turn them &
thought them a cord attached to each
head & foot and I was surprised to see how
how admirably the machine moved, in
the comedy some was taken for other some
female looked as to dress - forms exactly
like Sarah Ward - the whole appears
to be a Burlesque upon the other theaters -
Opera - as Dances are brought on &
exceed the opera ones in extravagance
sticking out by & then trembling it - I
was much amused - all finely dress
& Scenery very fine & music & story but

the best I had heard as long time
Heaven-hell-a man represents angels flying
with lights - Heavenly Throw - & what pleased
me most was to see Time come down tho -
I think it was Death with his scythe & demands
the life - & the departed spirit took leave
& flew visibly up & death after it - on the
whole the scenery if it has been larger would
have been most splendid - I was much
pleased & surprised at the excellency of
this performance - I wonder it is not more
in vogue -

placed upon the floor and the door was
locked behind the wood door and then
the wood pane was set I was then un-
locked at your end of the door and I went
out. Mr. Black did not attempt to speak
to me & when I got outside I found that
I had aged and had lost some of my hair
but was still healthy. Tom was not
at home so I took a walk and
then had to go back because

Thursday March 12th morning very pleasant
Did not set off to day for Rome until Eleven
o'clock - or rather 12 o'clock in company with Mr
Robinson & Lady & an Italian Gentleman in ^{very} good voice
i.e. Hack coach-four horses & Postillion I am surprised to
see so good an establishment & can not think that
much of anything is made by it - for they furnish us
with a dinner & lodging & all for ten francs one,
i.e. eleven dollars - we shall be five days on the
route - To day is warm & pleasant - but free
snow on the mountains around - Florence is said
to be much colder than Pisa - The road through
Hilly was uncommonly smooth & hard to
Poggibonsi when we arrived between six & seven
in evening I had a poor supper - but good bed -
I notice now in Italy as near to me the
great width of bed, one third wider than in U.S.
the under bed ~~is~~ thick ^K bushes & thick & mossy
bedsteads of wood very coarse - floors of houses
now I see all of coarse large brick - & there is
no ceiling above - and the beams are seen close
together i.e. within one foot - & bricks reach from
one to the other - no boards - I like some
of the windows which have cross iron

bars to support the beams but the upright pieces
are of lead grooved to admit the glass

Friday 13th March

Left Pogis bonsi - at six O'clock - cloudy but not
unpleasant morning & continued to see every
where - Olive trees (some almond, in blossom)
acacia - vines & monasteries in convents generally
on hills - at eleven O'clock we arrived at Lima
a town of 20,000 inhabitants - narrow streets
many large good houses and good squares
& promenades with poor painted statues -
we gave up the keys of our trunks at the gate
on entering & rec'd them at the other gate
when we left (for half paal each person)
we stopped at the Aquila Nera, the best inn
I understood - had a dinner here I noticed
surprising ignorance in a young woman a
domestic who wished to ~~unlock~~ a door - on
which was the number & her keys were
numbered - but yet she could not tell which
key as she could not read - we stayed here
two hours - had a valet de place - went
to see - the Cathedral - saw also a large square
a kind of market - lies very low surrounded

by high houses - in this square is a fountain of
good water mentioned by Dante - the statuary around
it defaced - broken fountain in ruins cleaning - the
Cathedral is handsome - not extraordinary large
but much work upon it - the Portal is
gothic & all is of black & white marble
the most remarkable thing about it is the
Floor which is of black & white marble inlaid
like coarse mosaic - also the white marble - by
having creases in it has been made to
represent figures - here are many religious
stories represented at great expense & all amounts
to nothing - I am provoked to see the laborious time
bestowed upon what is not useful nor beautiful
it is said this art of working them in marble
is lost - nonsense it is discontinued - because
people now rise - there are here also two
marble fountains for holy water - large & much essay &
& fish scales cut in them - but although tolerable
exact yet not remarkably beautiful - here are
also - much inlaid & carved wood work - some very
fine mosaic - some good paintings - ceiling fine
blue & stars - seen many images - one
horrible of Christ as if in grave - or low

down & dead - many putti & relatives around
he has many candles burning around him - also
flowers I may never have seen before it -
In Sacristy are some good Fresco - the best by Raphael.
Also many Old illuminated parchment music
books - missals - in large folio & bound exceedingly
strong with heavy brass corners - I see they
rare use them - I noticed some things in bad
taste for a Christian Church - in Sacristy is an
antique group of three graces - like those in
Florence only these at Siena are broken but
still are handsome - also the pillars of Pulpit
are supported on Lions devouring Lambs
in marble - Mass was celebrating - I noticed
much indifference in priests - & constantly
regarding us - (I should have seen that in
a church at Florence I was in the robe
room when priests were robing & fixing
the perfume - they had much perfume & changed
countenance when they stepped out into the
church to the people - became instantly devout)
I noticed one young blade trying his hand
at Mass - & though he got Silence - entirely alone
except with love to sing the best in

after all I advise every one who visits sienna to
see the Cathedral - notice the facade - the floor -
Raphael Fresco - three graces - the Statutes - pictures &c
for I never yet have seen any thing equal to the floor
~~we passed on from Sienna to~~ I stepped into the
Hospital at Sienna very neat - large rooms &
fine bed, not too thick posts four feet high
of iron & brass rods - also stuff on the foot piece
& a notch in the wall at head of bed for stuff -
also a large account book half square at head of
bed - relating to the case history, treatment. & also
meteorological observations all this I admired &
thought I never had seen any thing up to
this better -

We passed on from Sienna - had some rain &
arrived at San Quirico - at half past seven &
after waiting long had poor dinner - but
good broad beds -

Saturday 14th March. left S. Quincos at five
o'clock & soon began to ascend a long mountain
to Radicosani, I walked most of it - day very
pleasant & warm almost hot - but I see snow
on some of the surrounding peaks - then mountains
are said to be volcanic - they are mostly
sand & barren - I see no convents - too barren
of fat things - at top of Mountain is an
old fortress - I should think Impregnable and
now a ruin - I see in more quantity of
rocks here on top though sides all sand &
muddy clay or mud - these rocks look
much like our worn kind of green stone
or granite somewhat have little holes in
them same as our green stone if these are
volcanic then green stone around green field is -
we stopped in mountain at a very large hotel
my large hand dinner ^{the hands for coffee break better to do} rested two hours - all
is barren around here - nothing scarcely
to be seen but sides of hills cut by streams
rushing down through their muddy sides -
After dinner we journeyed on down the mountain
& said I arrived in the Ecclesiastical territories -
at Ponte-Centino - where our baggage was

slightly examined - (they enquired if we had many books & one of the company paid some thing for his books to have) I gave a little for taking of baggage & also for unnecessary ^{each} for a Passport - at most village Acqua pendente we had to pay one franc to have our Passport signed - finally we arrived at the next little village of San Lorenzo nuovo - about seven o'clock I had tolerable dinner & good beds at the hotel as we entered the village - there were many others at same hotel - men travelling with their wives & numerous children - the last post has been more pleasant - more trees - vineyards & Grapes

March 15 Left S. Lorenzo at five o'clock giving one franc for coffee & bread - then we journeyed on - first to the beautiful Lake at Bolsena the lake has two Islands small & all rock - how then did they ever float as Pliny says - at Bolsena now an old dirty small village we saw many ruins of the noted place that once was there - the country to day is pleasant & quite woody white oaks large but knotty distorted - also vines - fig trees - Olives &c At Bolsena I noticed a curious notice for a Tavern sign - i.e. curious

for the translation into English of what was lost
in Italian & French - thus -

Inn of the Gold's Eagle.

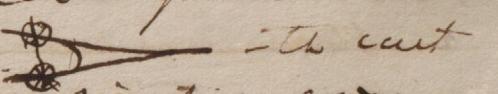
"Noble travellers which will pass for this way,
or by the Post, or in stage coach, they shall
find in this inn of the very well arranged
rooms, stables & Coach Horses, and they shall be
able yet furnish themselves of necessaries
horses on account making the mountain of
at length they shall be extremely well
treated upon what they will desire.,,

this was in Capital over the door - I pointed
as above - I walked most of way from here
to next town Montefiascone up the hills -
all along here to day & part of yesterday we
have traversed a volcanic country - i.e. strata
of hard mud-like-filled with round, torn as
Pudding Stone - but often these stone that are round
are like cinders or scoriae indeed like
pumice stone are most of the rocks here -
the these rocks are numerous caverns in
which are often families - I suppose artificial -
I see hundreds of them - these rot cauld rocks
are men surface & often slightly covered

with effusion, as if not long made also
there is some Basalt along here which I
think supports the volcanic theory of Giants
Canyon — These rocks were to me new however.
at Montejo's come — which is a considerable village
which we passed on side of — at the celebrated
place of Est. Est. Est. — or that is good wine — as
it is said & truly — a german Prelate name of
Anger — died here by drinking too much of it —
he had told his servant to go forward & write on
door of houses where was good wine est — &
when he had Est. Est. Est. — & here he found the 3 ests — &
now the Turners have those words on their
signs — we bought two bottles of it old & good
for 3½ pence each — we also visited the old
church down the Hill at the left to see the
tomb of this worthy Prelate — the stone over
him lies by the altar & he is represented in
his robes & clerical insignia — with two bottles
by him — also Est. Est. Est. as causing his death
is on another stone by the one over him — but
by this journey we lost the return — as the driver
thought we were ahead & thought twice
we had to walk & run three miles

before we overtook it - but we met many
Peasants in their peculiar costumes - going
to meeting - men wore red & scarlet vests -
breeches - & blue great coats - altogether
unnecessary as it was warm - some Dandies
had green Knit caps with red bodies -
women some of them pretty, but sun burnt
had hair done to tresses crossed on head but
worked - heads either red or white - red flannel
habits - in scarlet & twined up & down &
round the breasts & shoulders with green & yellow
ribbons & a train - petti coat of some dark
colored flannel some rode straddle on
mules, this was new to me -
I see to day for first some lizards from
fire in the Cork - some green some brown
but as active as mice - running up sides
of walls & have horrid look to me -
we arrived about noon at Viterbo had
our passports examined & had dinner -
I notice the Papal soldier - men dark grey
nearly brown uniforms very coarse - military
hats &c - Viterbo is pretty place - sit just
of hill & good plain around and has 14,000.

Inhabitants - here we rested two hours - had
a déjeuner of ham - bread & butter & cheese & a
bottle of good est wine - for three francs each -
rambled through the village - it is finely
paved with large flat stones - but houses not in
general handsome - left here at 2 P.M.
& climbed & descended a high hill - covered
with low oak shrubs & some evergreens -
but still bare - I see around me
here larger forest than I have before seen
& think in Europe - on this side we
rise in the clouds, which now shew in
valleys below & I see how the sun
"draws water" by its rays shining down
through clouds which mists rise each
of rays & between rays - I saw
for first time large flock of goats say
70 to 100 - nearly all white & looking
well - had a goat head with goat skin
pantaloons - a dirty coarse looking fellow
(we have seen many shepherds & shepherdesses
all ugly - the goats however made curiosities
make out of nothing - in general
& I think always Shepherd & Shepherdess)

on among the herds of the humans rare in
intelligence - taste & decent looks - to day
there was a large flock of sheep on opposite
side of road to the goats - no fence - the
keeper had to be sure separated the sheep
from the goats. but had put the goats on
the right hand of him - & in fact they
were the better animals - Isu here
all the instruments agriculture were
old fashioned - Oxen still more colored &
small - carts - small - low wheels &
split tongue on which is placed the
body of cart thus  - the cart
body is like ancient ~~Victor's~~ cars -
I see but few horses many mules & asses -
plough slow with oxen - land in
general looks good - & produces grain
we passed near a pretty lake - which
is also near Ronciglione a small
village where we stopped for night -
at the Hotel of the three moors & thick-
having come five & quarter past - i.e.
32 miles as a post is about six English
miles & 7 Italian or geographical -

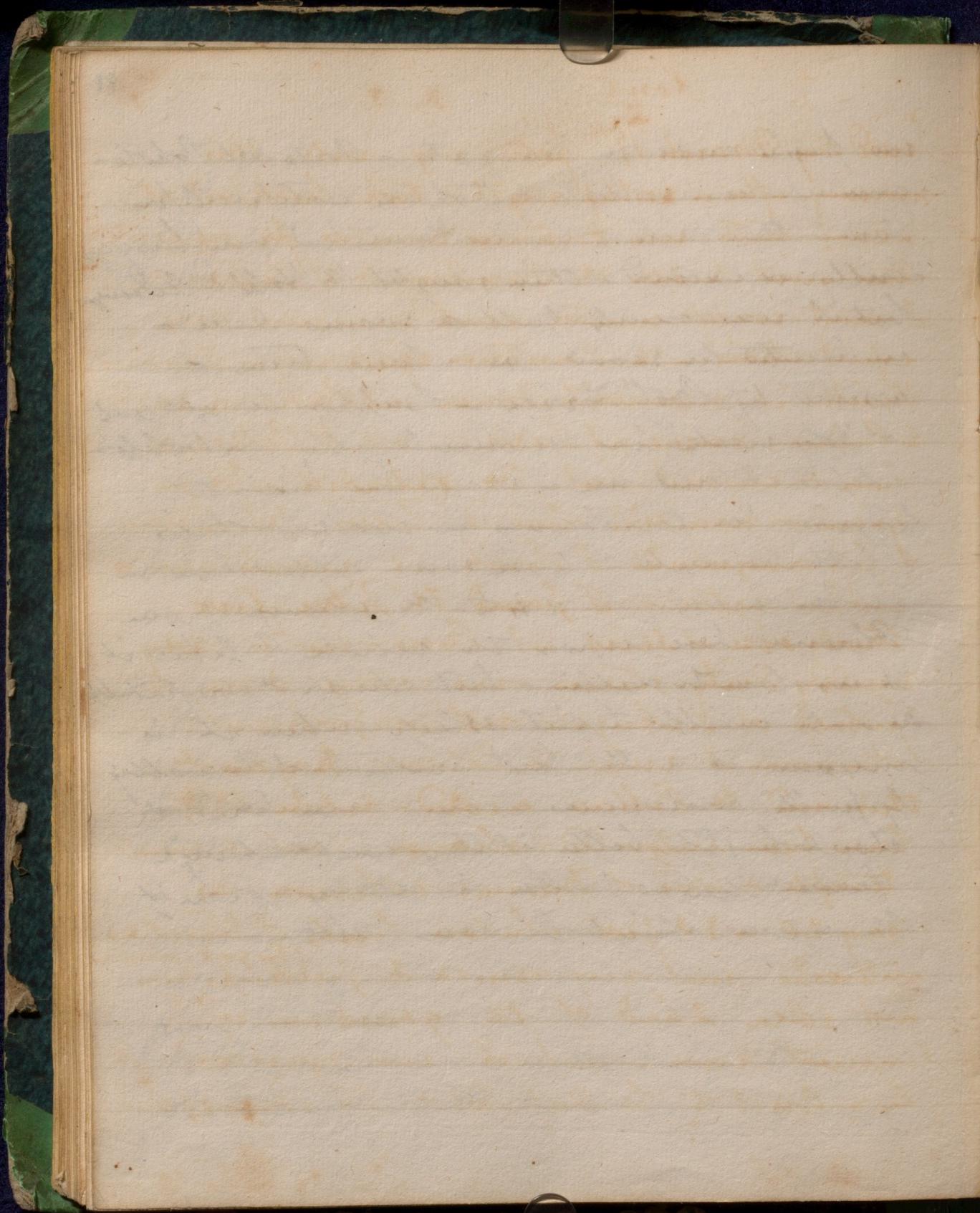
we had a better dinner here at Ronciglione
 than we have had on the route from Florence
 & the house looks better than the others -
 here we drank the last of our Est wine
 & passed a pleasant evening — as it is the
 best tavern we have found on the route
 we arose at four o'clock had coffee &
 departed again at 1/2 past four —

Monday 16th.

March — We have to day had a cloudy, - windy
 day but not cold - we passed in the forenoon
 through the small towns of Montevori - Bucciano
 to Storta — where we stopped for dinner &
 where we met Mr Dorr of Boston who left
 Florence nearly day & half before we did -
 but went by Perugia road — the route we took
 on account of fine roads but miserable hotels -
 we found the one at Storta — the most ill-
 fitted & most ill supplied that we yet
 had seen — neither milk nor butter — before
 we reached Storta we had a glimpse of the
 town of St Peter, towering far above all else
 around it — but the route to day has been
 through an unusually barren country.

nearly until we reached Rome - the land
looks as if it might produce well - but
other for miles it is not at all cultivated,
I could not account for it - the soil is yellowish
& lies over hard sand & pebbles which is
almost padding stone - I think the soil
is perhaps too hard - for I have seen to day
also before fields of grain almost filled
with men women & children picking the
ground between the grain with a little
small forked hoe - to loosen the ground I
suppose - I notice every where reapers work
the same as men out doors common
dress of men is blue - & breeches -
after a dinner of eggs - ham - bread & good
wine (5 cents a large bottle) we departed
for Rome - I saw nothing remarkable except
two ancient Tombs & the Tiber - and
a bridge over it where Constantine
saw a vision - we have passed nearly
all day on the Cassian way - but
from the Tiber where we put it is called
the Flaminian way - the Bridge has
Statues of Christ & at ends very large

we passed under a fine gate - Porte del Popolo -
gave up our passports & took a certificate for
them - then drove to Custom House had our baggage
carefully examined - then sought the Hotel d'Allemagne
but it was nearly full & rooms dear -
re hunted for rooms for a long time -
assisted by Prof Torrey - I suppose the approach
of Holy week has suddenly filled the hotels -
at last I found me a room in private
lodgings for ten francs a week - & as
I felt unwell I took some salts & laid in
all the evening - As to the journey from
Florence here upon the whole I liked it -
it was slow & dull - but cheap & comfortable
as one is enabled to eat & sleep when it is
necessary - it is the best method of travelling
by public conveyances I have ever tried &
would be still better if they would change
horses & thus go farther in a day - even if
the expense should be some more -



Rome -

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Tuesday March 19th felt very well this morning - after a restful night - took breakfast at a cafe with my Italian traveller for six cents - then went to see the Pantheon & St Peters - I must confess neither quite answered my expectations - the Pantheon especially - I cannot think it superior to Bourse at Paris - or rather to Palace Louvre at Paris - also St Peter's is large & elegant but too splendid - too luxurious & majestic had it been plain domed & less ornamented I think it would have looked better - I passed the Tiber - two thirds size of Seine at Paris - but a very muddy dirty stream - no graceful - save the statue of S. Angelo not magnificent - Afternoon I went to Colonne Trajane & this and the Pillars around - where they have been entombed - showing what a great temple & base of Trajan's column is say 20 or 30 feet below level of street - interested me very much & perhaps ^{this great column} was first idea I had of the grandeur of ancient Rome - which was increased by a visit to the Capitol & the Forum

arches measured especially the Temple of Peace—
whose huge arches are far larger than
any thing of the kind I ever saw — then the
immense Colosseum — broken columns &
led me to a train of reflection — as it did
Gibbon to muse upon the causes of the
fall of the mighty empire which these
ruins indicate to have once existed —
here — I returned at five had a good
dinner (wine — beef from the tene —
Beefsteak — bread, tea & some cheese
& cake) for thirty five cents — —

spent evening with Mr & Mrs Robinson
& an agreeable & learned German Professor — i.e.
(Professor Toluck Chaplain to Prussian Embassy)

Wednesday March 18. rained early in morning —
but soon cleared away & has been pleasant &
warm all day — after breakfast for four
Bisachchior — i.e. 4 cents (copper money, milk — tea)
I took my guide books & again sought
the most magnificent ruins of Rome
near the Capitol & learned their different
histories — also visited Temple of Vesta
near the Tiber — is small & round & not

imposing - near is Cloaca Maxima - also
 Arco di Gianni Duodriforme - ie arch of Janus it
 is square & arches each side - also Temple
 of Fortune Virile small - then I sought again
 the Colosseum - then baths of Titus & palace a
 where Nero existed - the baths & palace
 astonished me - especially to see the
 magnificent - high arched rooms & few cos
 mically perfect - colors yet good although
 it is damp - & has been all filled up -
 another most of all astonishing thing is
where from comes all the dirt & rubbish
 that seems to have buried ancient Rome
 covered its monuments & it seems as if
 it came from the sky - after viewing &
 wondering at these baths I followed an
 th magnificent church & palace adjoining
 of St John in Lateran - here is an immense
 Egyptian Obelisk highest in Rome & I
 think this church one of the grandest I
 ever saw - I particularly admired its front
 State of Constantine - great immence
 house door from Tiber & Sabine -
 the 1st Chapel on left when is the tomb -

Clement 12 & by it the porphyry tomb of Agrippa
from Taticus - also several very fine statues
also - the Attic columns - the bronze gilt
Corinthian columns ^{ancient} very large - very 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ ft
feet through 290 high - adorned in at an
altar in one of the crosses is superb - I noticed
some paintings - fresco very good - one I
thought of an angel holding on to the
rope of a monk to ascend to heaven -
the fine I liked the clearest & majority
of this church - very much - near
here I saw a small church - which
has 28 white marble steps - said to be
from Pilate's house to the middle
aisle can be covered with Rogers &
occasionally looks in the boards
where devotees can kiss the steps
beneath - I saw to day many men
women & ascending all on knees &
kissing the stones - I attempted to walk
up but was spoke to & directed to
one of the side ascent - these now can
ascend up middle ascent except on
Knees - - after some further rains

I returned visited again the magnificent church of Persu - admired the Chapel-tomb &c of St Ignatius. the Lapis Lazuli column, & gold-Lapis Lazuli Scenes like a very fine bluish marble - from here I came home dined with my Italian Friend - then after coffee - made a visit to the Ruins again by a fine moonlight - all still & truly nothing could tend more to solemn reflection than such a night walk among the mighty ruins of fallen Rome -

Thursday March 17th 1824 - this is the 7th Day of St Joseph & the Vatican & Museum are closed, tho generally open on Thursday & Monday's - many shops are closed & I do not see the laborers at work - I went each in morning to Quirinal Hill or Mount Quirallo - where is a fountain & Colossal Statues by Phidias & Praxiteles. I did not much admire them Phidias to last - I also saw Cardinal Lodrigg when they are in conclave - one ~~one~~ is dressed up by cloth across also dinner brought each one is great

Hate but separately - then I saw the
Fountain Peri - very large & seem adorned
with Flowers - streams seem as if coming
from the rock - I think in Fountain
& obelisks churches Rome exceeds all
places I ever saw - From here we went to
the Church Maria Maggiore (i.e. Basilica) (sic.)
ancient court of Justice) the church is large &
handsome has a column on side & obelisk
to other - the rows of Ionic columns, inside
I think are as handsome as I ever saw
indeed most perfect here are also two
very splendid chapels - & innumerable
ornaments - but as a whole the inside
is light & handsome - most fit of any
church I have seen for the accommodation
an audience to read hear - but sa Madam S.
from here we went to Santa Scula
law 30 ascending on Knees - Then the
Basilica St. James in Lateran where I saw
again the sarcophagus well - a rather curh
bit of fine Sculptured marble - also the
square marble stone on which the
cock stood which crew when

Peter dined Christ - also to Portul
 a door way of Solomons temple - small
 but highly wrought of marble - also many
 mosaics columns &c from Solomons
 temple - some columns to height of
 our Saviour - he was to speak ~~height~~ of my
 grade book Mad Monk more high than
 a man - but a low all we see
 to table on which Christ dined last
 unto his disciples - or our half
 of it, it is in two pieces - this half is
 very 4 or 5 feet square - colour bluish
 greenish grey - has been covered with
 silver - I could see the mosaics round
 a glass over it & grate of iron also -
 now here I visited the Baptistry near
 where are pair Porphyry columns &
 Fresco - of Constantine his son -
 then I left & went again to St Peters -
 saw coffin - apparently of bronze or iron
 of St Peter - beneath the altar & over it
 a gold box with Popes ornaments - then
 the great cellar filled with chapels
 Fresco, tombs, statues - Mosaics &

under St Peters - then to his time Chapel
I did not greatly admire the paintings
then. I went into Rev Whales Buff
Forrey & to Mausoleum of Adrian -
from top is fine view especially of
St Peters - then I came home & rode
into Dr Garsis & others six pieces, then
spent evening with Mr. & Mrs. Lowne -
Williams & Mr. Neal. In 2nd row.
I suppose that St John, in Lateran has most
relics especially of church of Constantine -
indeed independent of these I think
it the most interesting at Rome -
its huge doors - from Temple Saturn
larger & thicker than St Peters. - Then the
fine bronze gilt columns - & a tomb
of Agrippa - Its columns however in general
in interior I did not like - too, hopelessly & many
not equal - nor have I ever seen any equal to
those in -

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Friday March 21st went early in morning
to see several churches - then Pantheon - this is
not so immense as I supposed - is circular but has
a front supported by huge columns - interior of
marble & large elegant marble columns the
Dome (as it is all dome) is immense - the
only light is from top a circular hole - but no
cover - now the Pantheon - as nearly all the old
ruins - Colosseum so is used as a place of
worship - from here I went with Mr
Osborn to see St Peter's, again & I ascended it -
the distance is immense - appears to me half
a mile - the route is good & broad up
to the top of roof - when the Statutes are - here
is an immense platform - large enough for
a great garden - then the ascent is
more steep & not narrower but good -
& topped twice to look into the dome as
there are two galleries inside - then an
ascended lantern & lastly one to turn
& by a ladder into the ball which will
hold 8 comfortable & furnish 16 - it is of
metal & sun shone on it & rendered it
very hot - the place just below the ball is

narrow - too narrow for a very fleshy man -
the ball from below looks to be size of a
large pumpkin (is black tho) - but it is about
10 or 10 feet in diameter I should think - long
before we got up to it men & women
below looked like rats - as I saw them
kneeling before altars looking down through
the dome they looked like insignificant
beings - how much more insignificant
to him whose temple is the human -
the height I ascended was about four hundred
feet - as to the crop above is 468 ft -
the whole of the inside of dome in mosaic
very coarse - but from below look like
good paintings - we gave each of us half paid
to the guide - but man who opened door for us
to come down said we should not pay the
guide but him - we however did not believe
him.

On our return we stepped into the Bingerhause
 Palais (Brother & law of Napoleon) it is very rich
 in paintings - all on ground floor - these
 I particularly admired were Diana Shooting,^{Domenichino}
Raphael & Wandijk's Disposition given crops -
Boy in Flames - Antonio Preaching to
 jets his - is an enormous number of them all
 sticking up their noses out of water & listening
 a Genius, I did not greatly concur excepted with the
 others - four of Albano's pictures with thousands
 of cupids as usual with him — the room
 depicted in Italy made me caught as she
 looks very grave & appears to be pregnant —
The Tornarina & a room full of paintings of remark-
 ably different artists I could see how different to
 taste - some are tall & very slim, others short.
 & some clumsy ^{a fine ledger} & grand & profane like Titian
 some cattle finely done by Paul Potter — The
Madonna & Infant Jesus by Carlo Dolci I thought
 almost equal to Raphael's at Florence — it is beauty
 but it is said the colors unnatural that is
 so deep & not a natural color & shade — but
 his faces are soft-handsome & intelligent sweet —
 I can also here a porphyry bust of Adriaan
 van der Hoorn painted but one or two would have
 done just as well — here were many engraved

making copies -

After this we again visited the ruins - by the Colosseum - the arches in Temple of Peace remain (one of them nearly entire) & very church - being 100 ft from one side to other over the pavement & immer high - I noticed that the church of Constantine - tho grand - with Ant Gallicus marble columns - is yet but a patched thing from the work of Trajan & here we see how sculpture had declined in Constantine's day - also I see the Temple of Fortune the same occurs some parts very finely wrought - others coarse & evidently later - but what most astounds me is the immense blocks of an arable granite they laid even for friezes - say some fragments were over even 20 feet long & 6 feet square - there again walked round the Colosseum, its immence height - extent - & the huge size of the stone must astonish one here - after this we walked in the Corso (a long street - thick with shops - palaces & but it is not wide & has no side walks - but yet I never

I am a street so filled - hundreds of carriages -
going down one side & returning on the other
thus forming two lines - & all the spaces filled
with foot passengers - drive them & sport
evening into millions & millions -

Saturday

March 21st - went early in morning & visited
the Palau Doria in la corso it is immense
I count about a great number of fine paintings,
especially landscapes - among the best I
have seen some large Landscape by Claude
very fine - true lovely - but I thought not
so soft & lovely as some of his at Paris - the
others at Rome are more truly landscapes.

Very rich, with figures - they are more
rich than his others I have seen. One of
his best his is a sacrifice to the Delphic Oracle
very good - I saw a good St. Agnes by Guercino
& Palladio Rosa Belisarius. It is a
great landscape of rocks or ruins &
thick bushes & woods & a man seems
standing in them in thoughtful troubled
mood - no other figures - it is fine but still
not so grand as I expected to find -

Then an Ecce Homo by Lodovico Carracci -
very fine especially the blood hot eye &
Abraham offering his son by Titian, the best
on this subject I ever saw - —
from here I went to see Mr. Robinson &
Wheeler - met with them & got our passports
by presenting our certificates that they
gave us when we entered Rome - no expen-
ture called on the American Consul a short-fleshy good looking man about
forty - speaks quite decent English - he is
evidently a foreigner - an Italian - we paid
him two dollars each for his signature -
why is this? - it is said he and other
American consuls make a bargain with
the Government - to demand the consuls
signature - and then he is entitled to his
two dollars - part of which he gives to
the Foreign Government - he is however
very polite - has good library - I am
lucky of U.S. & other American books but
mostly Italian & covered as is common
here with Parchment - he agreed to send
our reports to Metropolitain embassador
& to Police again & return them to us -
we also made an arrangement to go

to Naples - post - for 14^l each stay two nights
 on road & be paid supper & lodging -
 after this I went with Rev Wheeler to see
 Corsini Palace - across the river by Ponte Sistus
 I think it is a large noble edifice - stairway
 double & very grand - some fine paintings -
 an old sarcophagus also ancient marble
chain all entire - some ancient mosaic small
 among the good paintings I noticed an
Ecce Homo by Guido - the best I ever saw -
 the agony - the bloodshot eye - the bloody
 brow - the sweat beard - the open mouth
 are all too natural - painful to look at -
 Rev W said all Ecce Homos were wrong
 for the crown of thorns was not up painted
 to produce pain but in scorn - this is
 called one of the most noted paintings
 St. Madonna & Infant Saviour by Caravaggio
 is good but not so good as I expected to find.
 A Hare by Albert Durer was certainly
 more perfect than any thing I ever saw of
 him - it is covered with glaze & I could
 not convince myself but what it was
 actually the skin of a Hare - very true
 a small fine picture by Michelangelo

then several ecclesiastic & Guido Carlo Dolci -
that by Dolci is very good but not equal
to one I just noticed - The Madonna & Jesus
by Murillo I did not greatly admire - looked
to it seems not suffi. cruelty expressive - a
fine landscape & Cowper of waterfall & sheep
Per the river he could scarce sheep along -
then a  a fine large Tenera with sheep
actual sheep I admire but most of all
is an awful painting by Salvator Rosa
of Prometheus chained to a rock - his fire near
(as a torch) & bonds torn out with blow
all runny by an eagle - the expression of
the man is awful awful -
from here I returned down San Dr Janis -
took coffee in a large coffee under
in a palace numerous & numerous
rooms - filled at least two hundred rooms
ladies white men & much playing
of billiards which here is played diffent
as little wooden pins are put up in
the middle & object is it appears to crowd
them by your own hand but to stick
or rebound if your adversary break them -
then I saw St Peter by Recoverlight - the
column is oblique & columns around looks
well but St P no better than by day -

Recollections

Paris - Dog market on bridge frequently bridge Henry 4.
women keep warm by a little basin of coals in their
hands - to sell apples in cold days - I see fine invention
to keep feet warm i.e. - a bag of fur for feet. i.e
great boots - or stools with holes in them lined with
fur & notice in the diligence one man with
a sheep's skin bag for feet - is large bag with the
wool inside - will bear one in U.S. -

All the houses Paris high - also the rooms very
high - well furnished with looking glasses & in most
panes of glass - all windows in France open by
hinges from top to bottom - like old fashioned doors
very curious machinery. On river side a fire
goes from top to bottom - is a good way I think -
See in Paris hundreds of good inventions - about cooking
for instance - some metal plates with thick enclosure
a hot iron or stone to be put on table to keep dishes
warm - also small dishes of coals - for same purpose
the French have many small chafing dishes of clay
of all sizes & iron & metal dishes - copper &c all
all exceedingly handy - thus consume but little
wood -

A favorite & excellent paint for doors of houses &
at Paris - is Bronze I admire it much

it looks rich. I hope we shall have it in No. 5 -
I would a village house of stone - but brick
around windows for ornament not painted
The French also & Italian Church doors are
always open but they have huge thick
heavy curtains which hang down so as
completely to exclude cold & are often
heavy to shove one side away so as to
enter - but on whole this is good plan
as respects cold - but they must be made
heavy - stuffed with wool - hay & covered
with thick cloth or leather so as to be
flexible -

91 (alt.)

13528 46

Prussian & generally Austrian all talk German - but
little of Austria or Italian. Emperor German -
story of English getting & changing the palace off his
hands at Rome good -

Cardinal is concave -

Late Pope hated at home - because he was rigorous -
~~many~~ wives & others arrested for Leprosy against him
Italian Bibles not admitted into Tuscany a Italy
& great complaint about English women distributing
Italian Tracts (Protestant) even during mass at
St Peter's -

Prof. Medea famous of Bologna - speaks well 22 languages

N. 75-26.

MN. 1.16.

16 June 1928

WALTER R. STEINER, M.D.

616 ASYLUM AVENUE

HARTFORD, CONNECTICUT

See also corresp. with Dr. Geo. BLUMER, July 1942

447.

My dear Francis:-

Your letter has just turned up.

Amesiah Brigham was an interesting character. I have written a short sketch of him for the Encyclopedia of American Biography. Dr. G. Adler Blumer of Providence had one volume of his diary, but he does not know what disposition he made of it. Dr. Herold told him to send it to me but it has never turned up. Dr. Adler wrote me about Brigham and desired me to procure a copy of his "Asylum Souvenir". I have never seen one but have procured for our Medical Society two other volumes. No one has printed anything about Brigham's diaries. Wants article in Kelly's Medical Biographies in the same man as

on my side, the hospital and medical library.
I have written a little so time and opportunity

allows. My brother in Baltimore died in 1926

I barely remember. He deeply missed
him. My sister continues to reside
in Baltimore

I am going to France July 4th and
shall take you up at the first.
Please remember me most kindly & very
often

With best regards

Walter C. Steiner

T - 16 - 128

Prussian & generally Austrian. all talk German - but
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story of English
kids at Ros
Cardinal's
late Pope hated at
many miss.
Italian Brit
& great com
Italian Fri
St Peter's -
Prof. Medico

The Hunt who wrote the sketch for Mrs. K.
original was published separately also and
probably Miss Patterson at Dr Kelly's abstract-
ed the sketch.

I shall send your letter to Drn. Verbi-

He may get back 9 volume III.

If he does not and you have no dis-
position to make of the other two volumes,
send them to us. The Hartford Medical
Society is housed in the Hunt Memorial
Building. It was named after Dr E.
K. Hunt as Mrs Hunt gave the money
for its erection, in memory of her hus-
band.

I have been here for 30 years on prac-
tice, making a comfortable living,
busy with work among patients

